

# Changes in Seasonality 季節變遷

(Winter and Summer)



許晃雄、黃威凱

中研院環境變遷研究中心

## Migrating greylag geese 雁的季節性遷徙



蝴蝶提早**2-3**周出現

### **Duke of Burgundy butterflies**

In Britain, the first annual appearance of this species (*Hamearis lucina*) now occurs two to three weeks earlier than it did three decades ago.

(NATURE CLIMATE CHANGE | VOL 1 | MAY 2011)





蓮霧 **wax apple**  
*Syzygium samarangense*

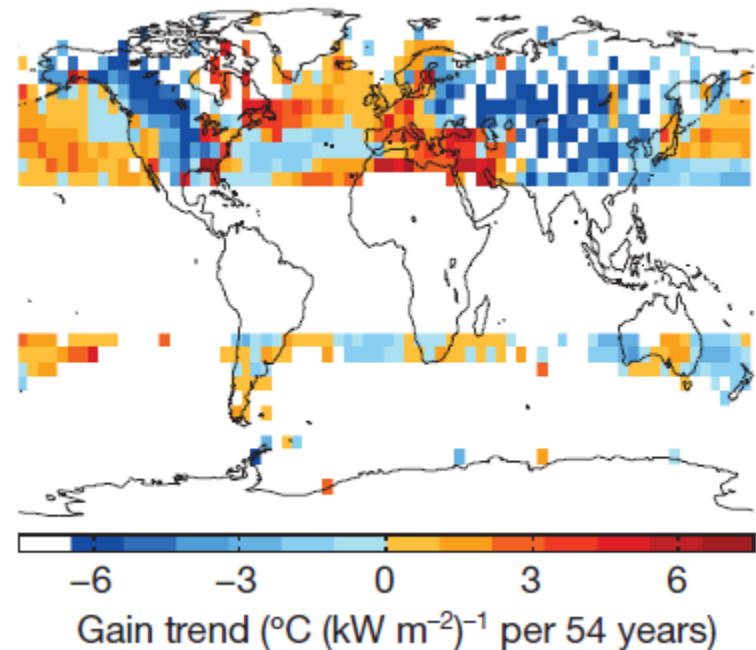
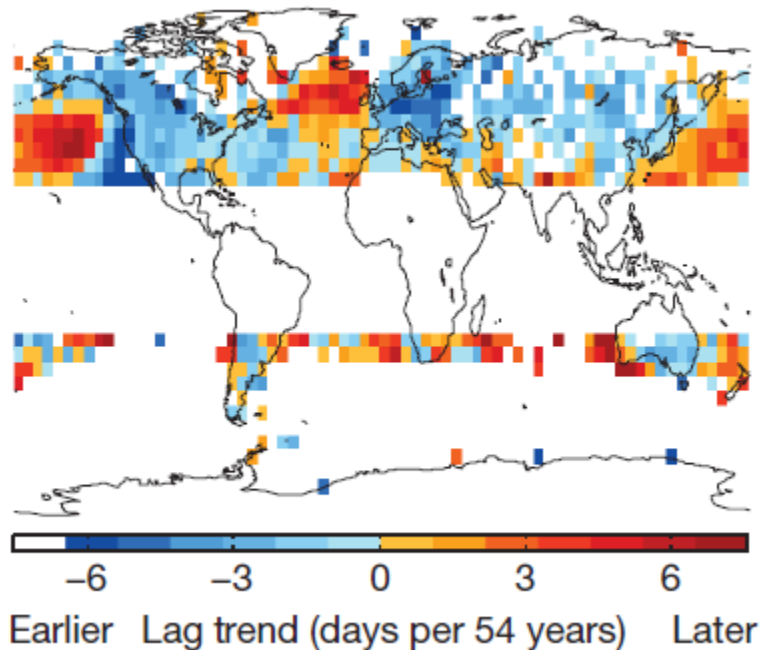
高溫多雨導致蓮霧減產、售價大幅下滑



Stine et al. (2009, Vol 457|22 January 2009| doi:10.1038/nature07675)

“phase of the annual cycle of surface temperature over extratropical land  
shifted towards earlier seasons by 1.7 days between 1954 and 2007”

1954-2007年間，中緯度陸地溫度年變化提前1.7天



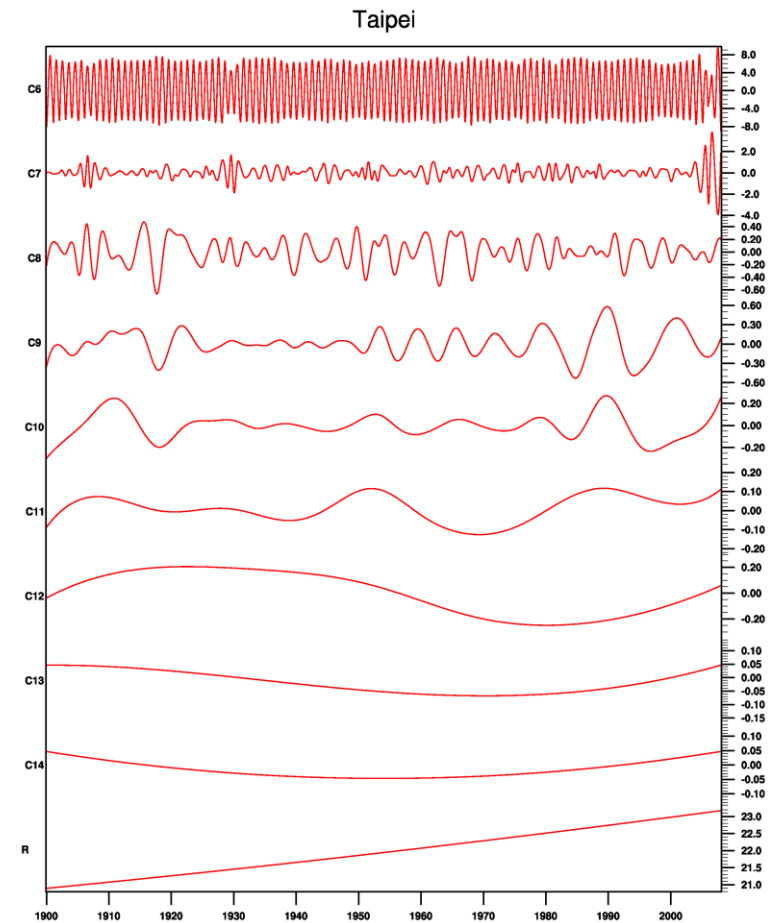
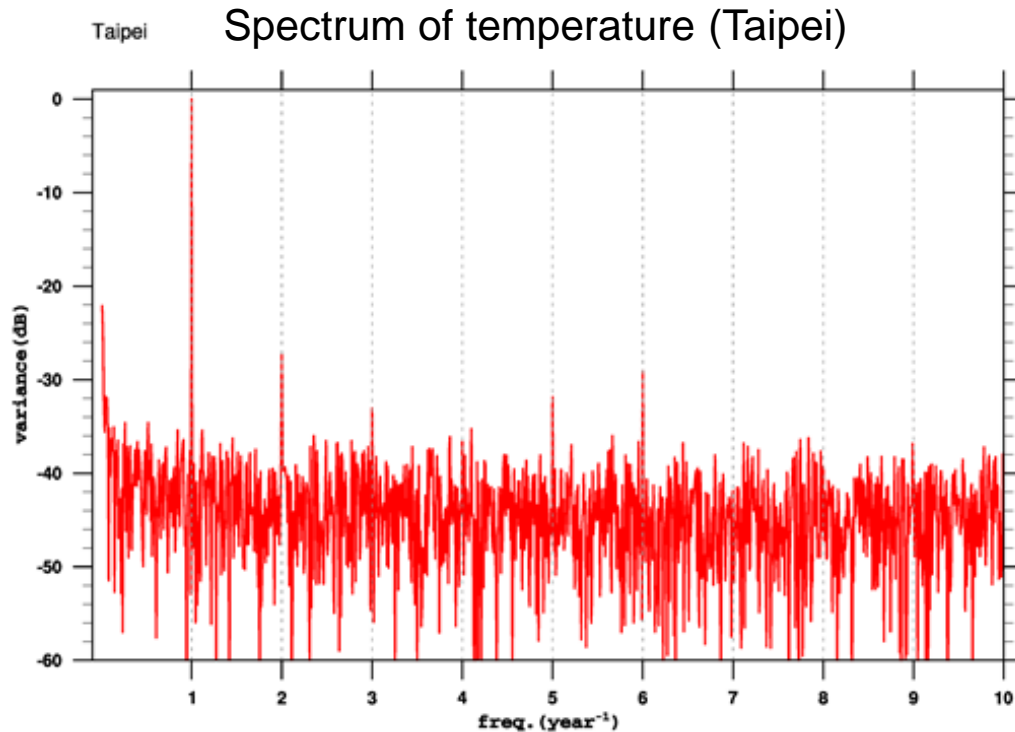
## 資料

- 中央氣象局測站  
台北、台中、台南、恆春、台東、花蓮
- 全球  
NCEP R1、ERA40、20 Century Re-analysis



## EEMD/HHT and FFT:

- FFT: 保留週期長於6個月
- HHT: 保留 C6+C7+ ... + Residual

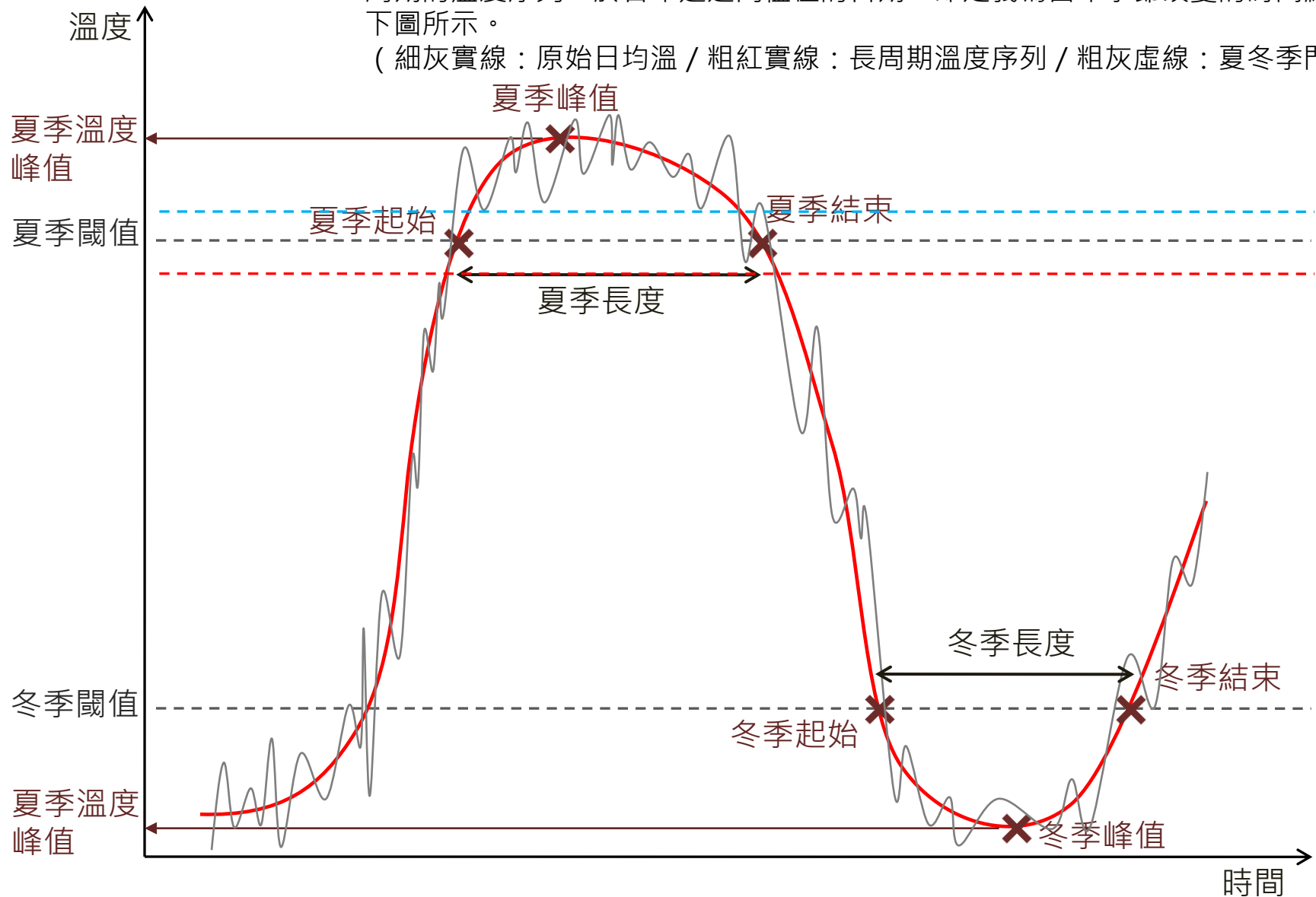


# 方法

參考Yan et al.(2011)，取1961~1990年間的日均溫為氣候值，將最熱（冷）的連續90日之頭尾日溫度平均，得到夏（冬）季的氣候門檻值。

對整個資料長度，以Hilbert-Huang Transform / Fourier Transform方法分解，再合成長周期的溫度序列，於各年通過門檻值的日期，即定義為當年季節改變的時間點。如下圖所示。

（細灰實線：原始日均溫 / 粗紅實線：長周期溫度序列 / 粗灰虛線：夏冬季門檻）





# 臺北

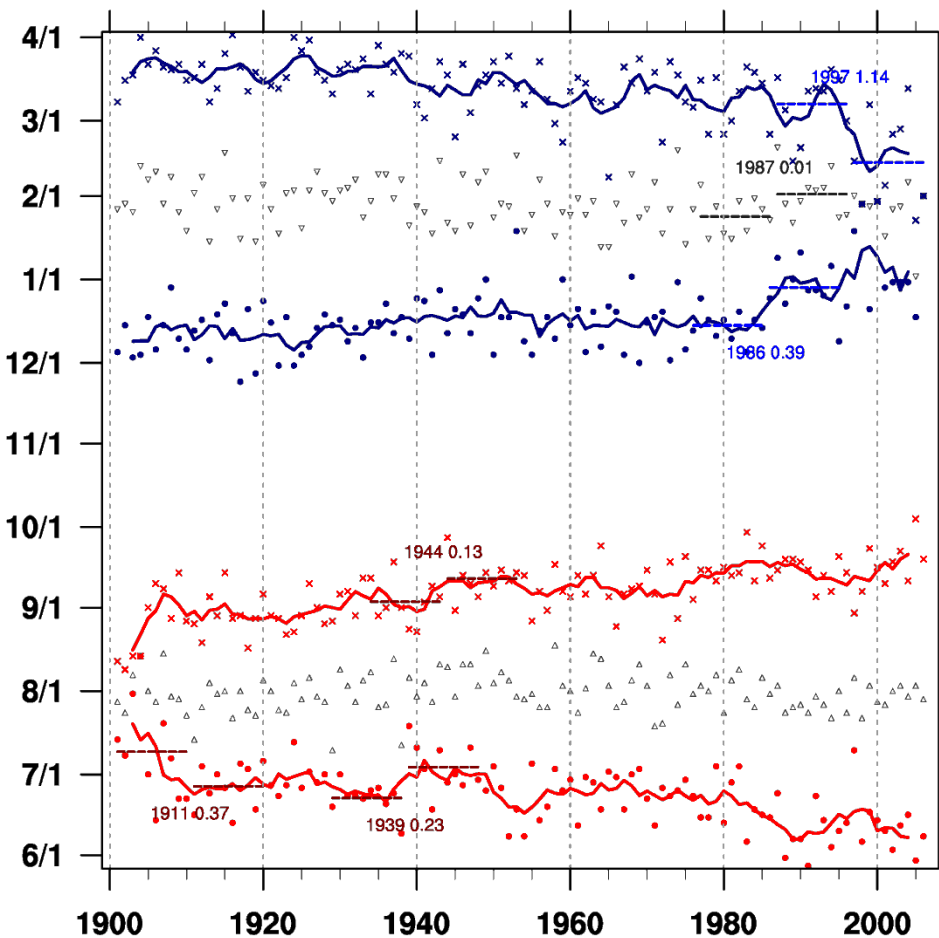
分別標出各年的夏、冬季起始、峰值、結束日期。橫軸為年份，縱軸為日期。

計算有通過regime shift測試的年份，圖中所標數字為年份及該瞬變點的RSI值。  
兩橫虛線各為前後十年的平均。



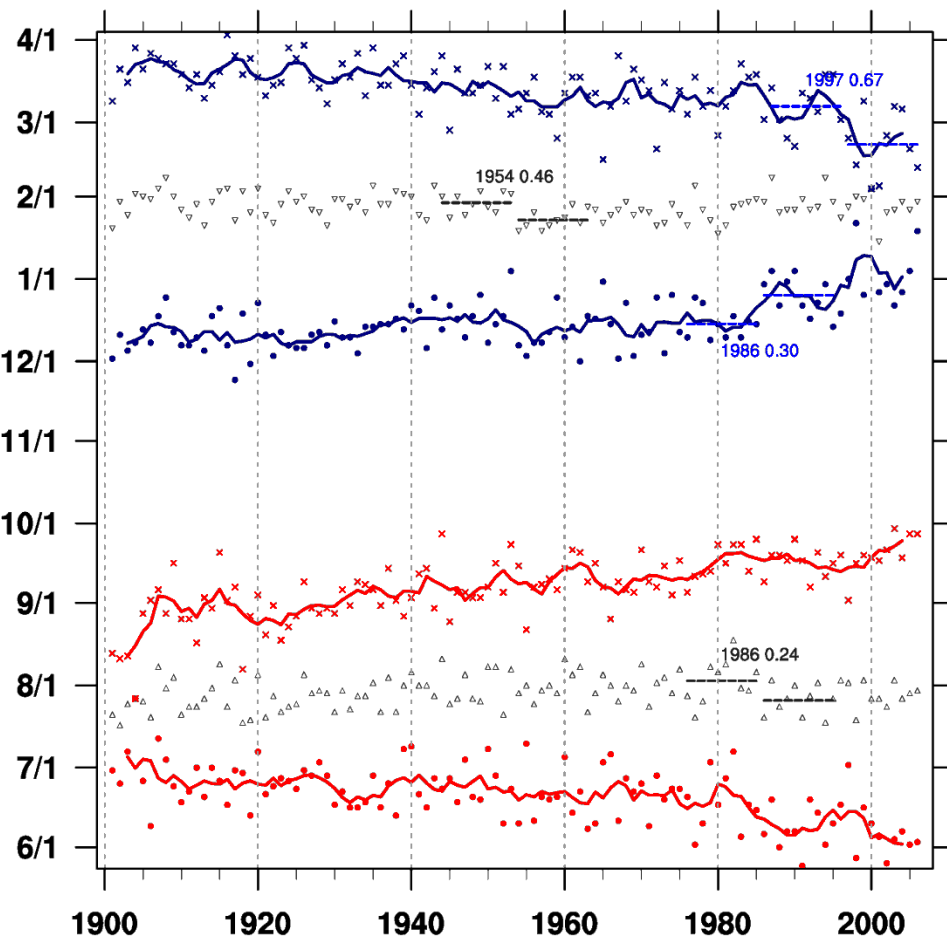
EEMD

Taipei



DFT

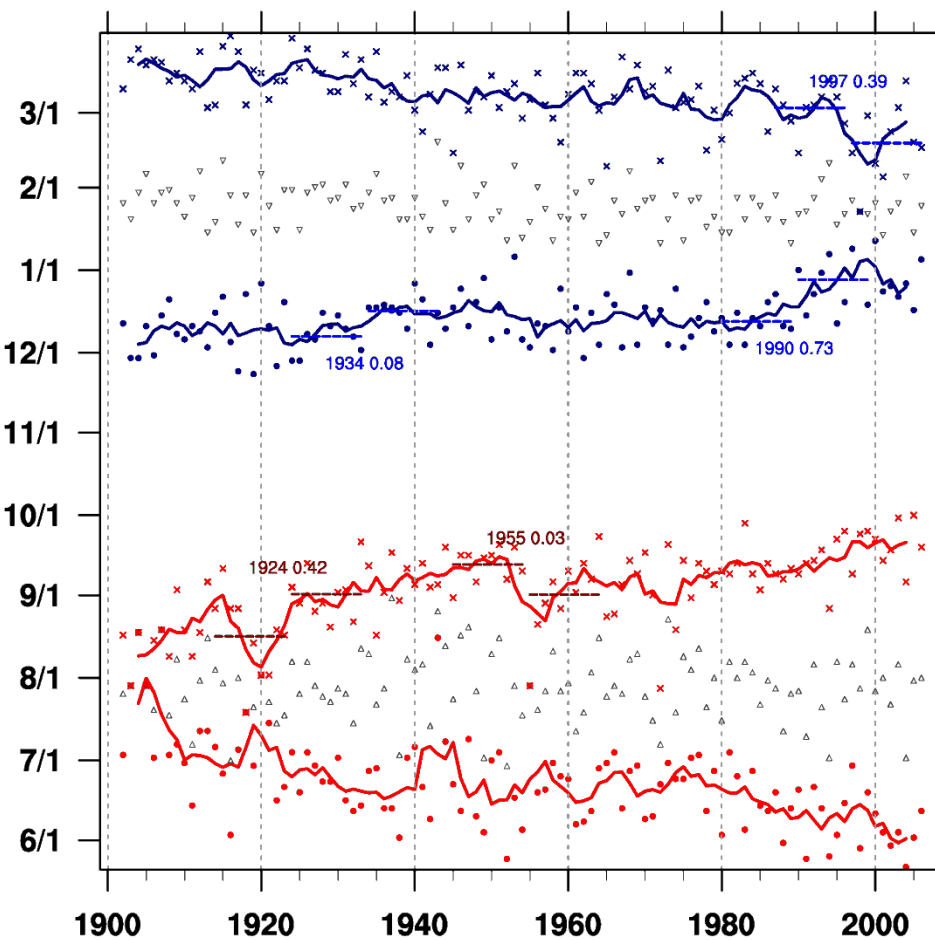
Taipei



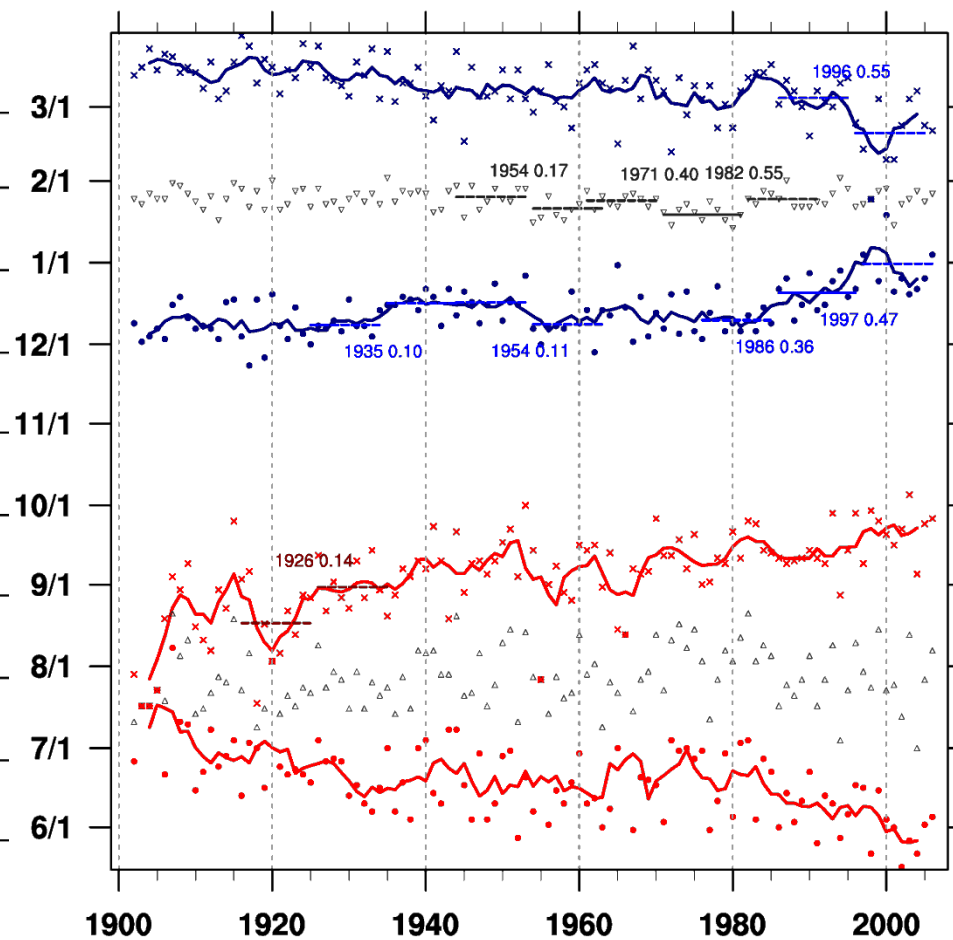
# 台中



EEMD Taichung

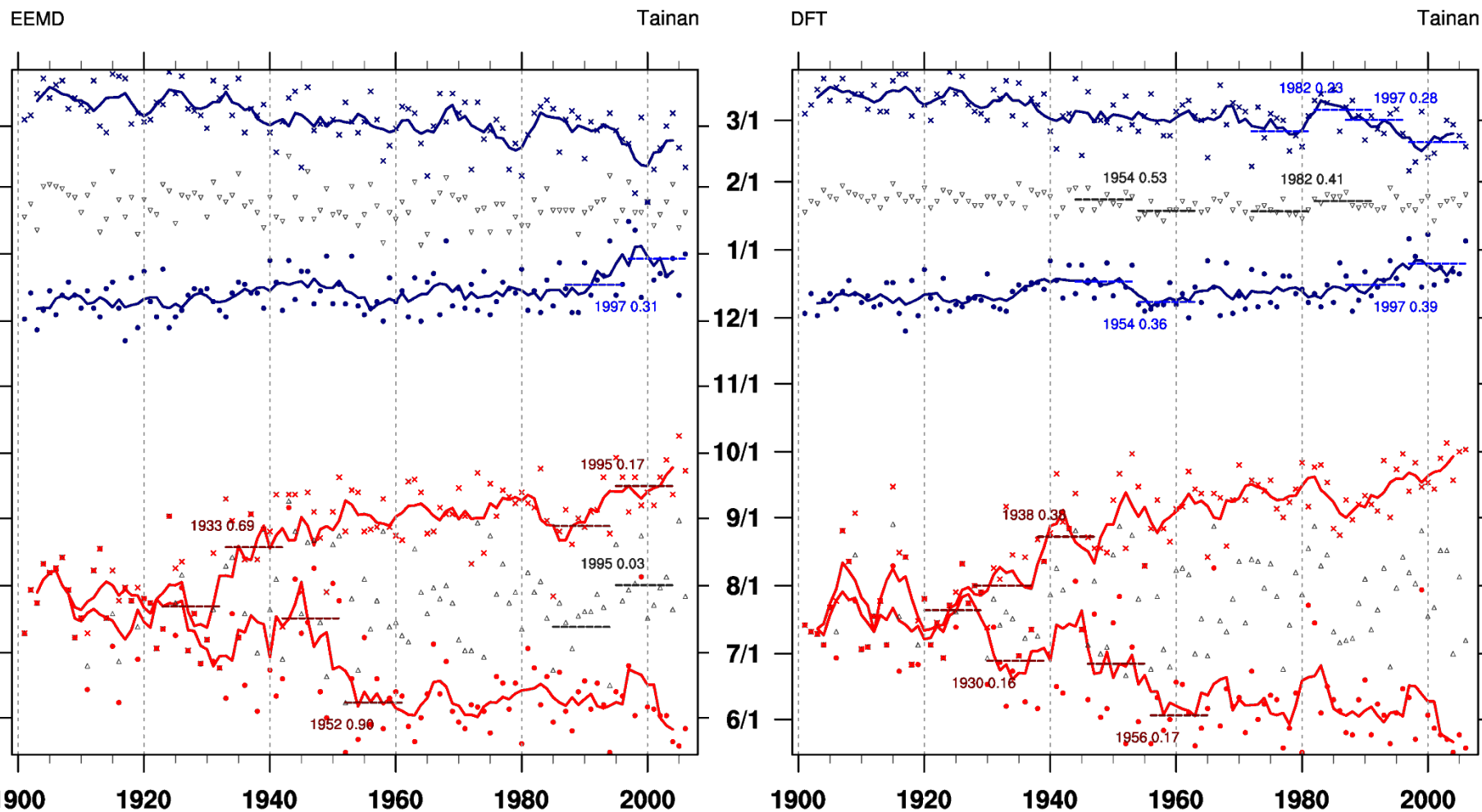


DFT Taichung





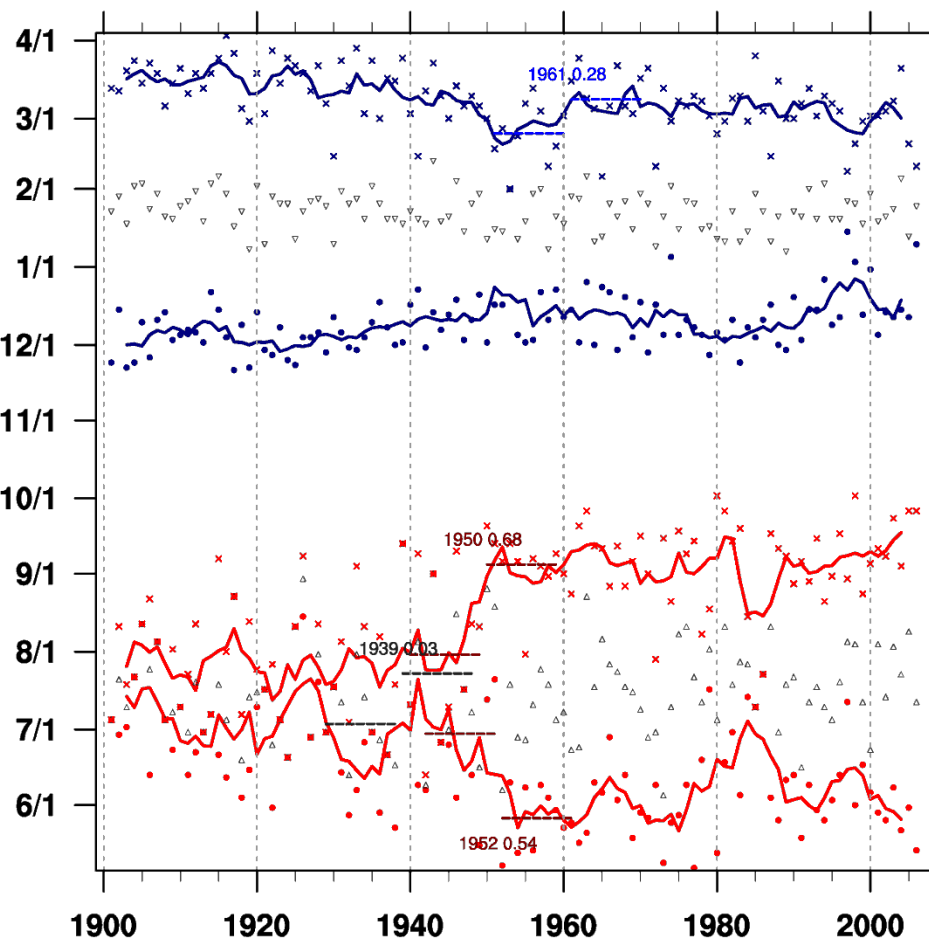
# 台南



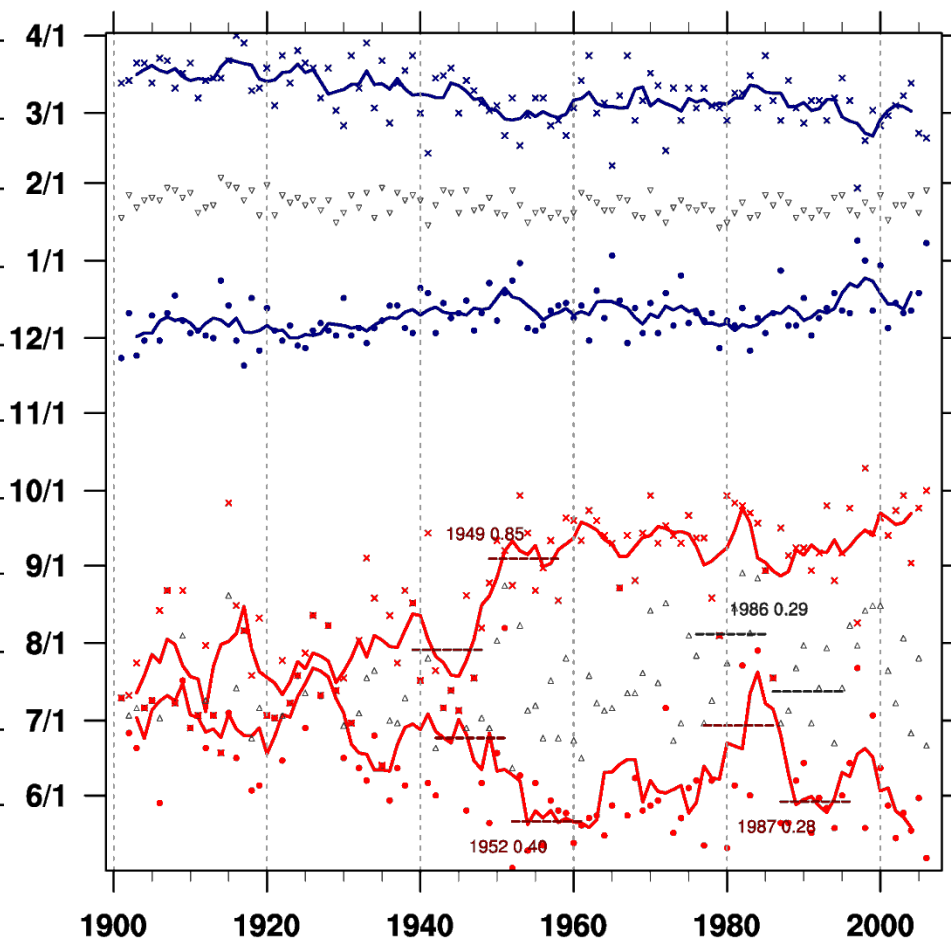
# 恆春



EEMD Hengchun



DFT Hengchun

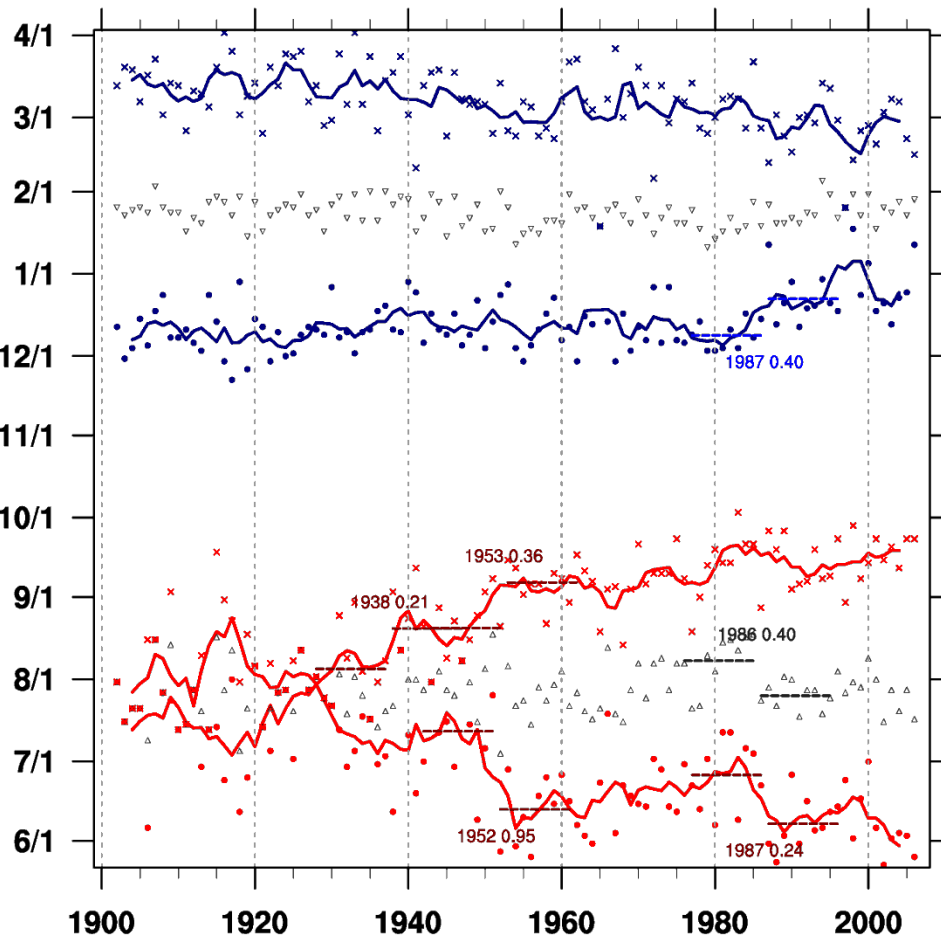
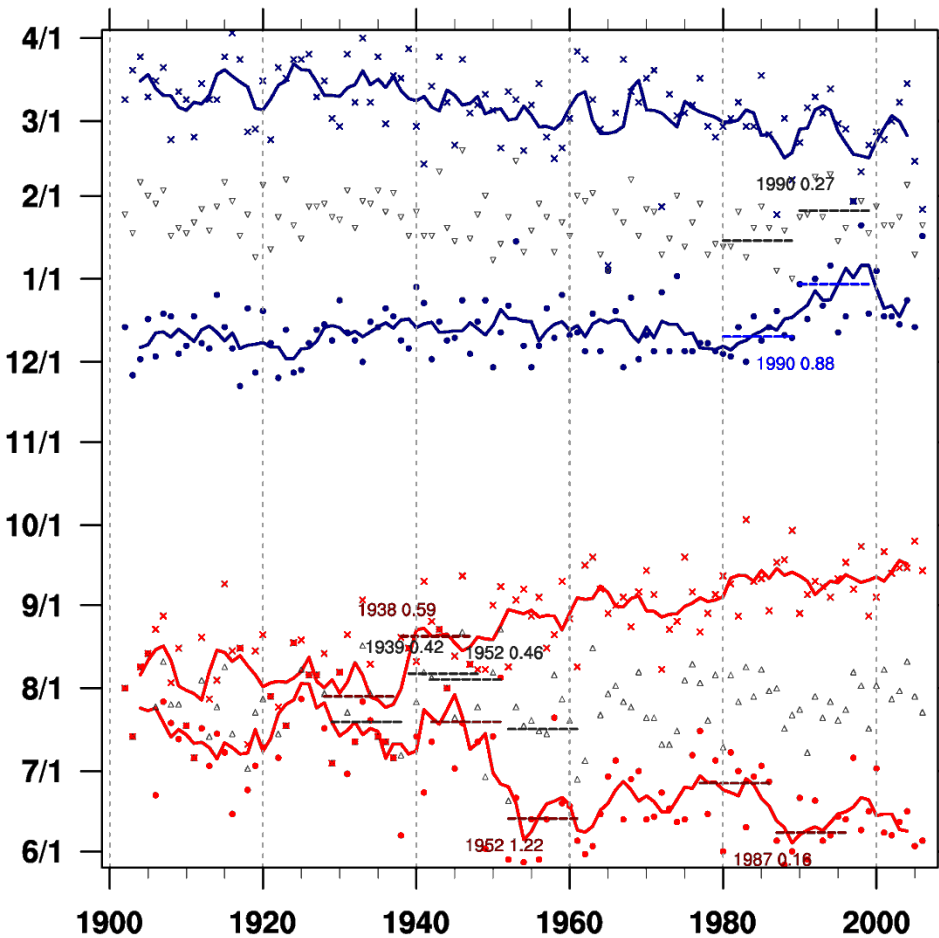


# 台東



EEMD Taitung

DFT Taitung

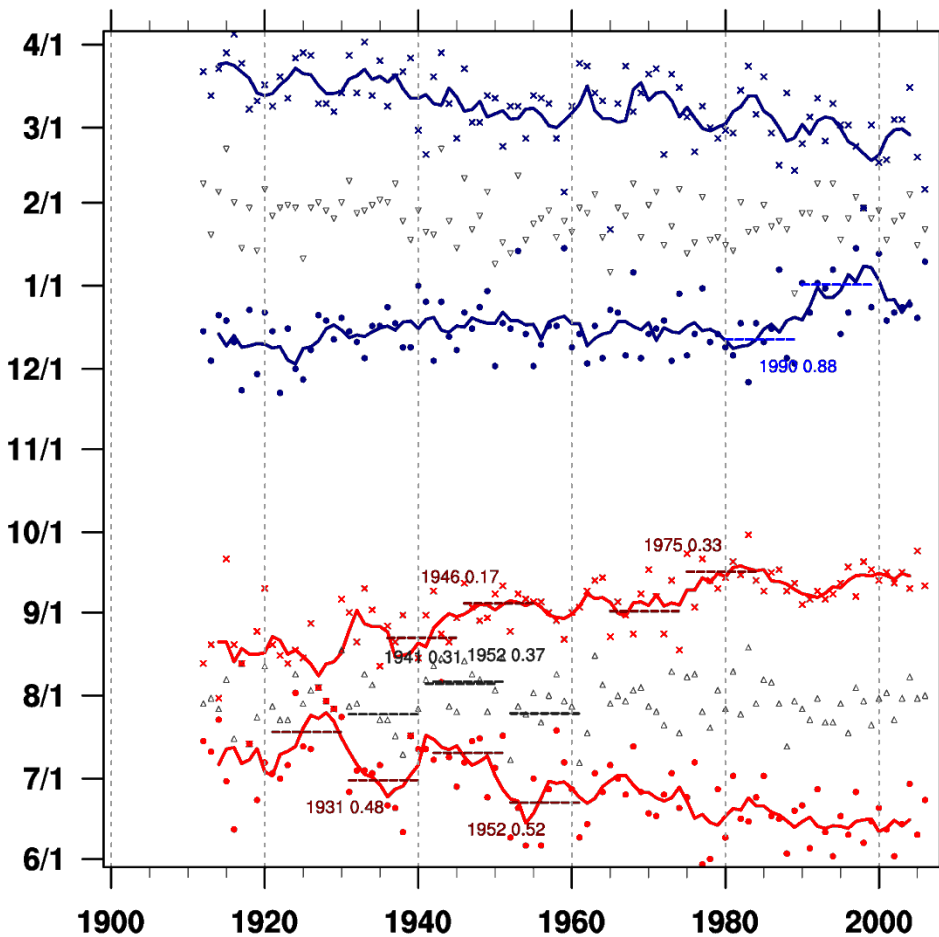


# 花蓮



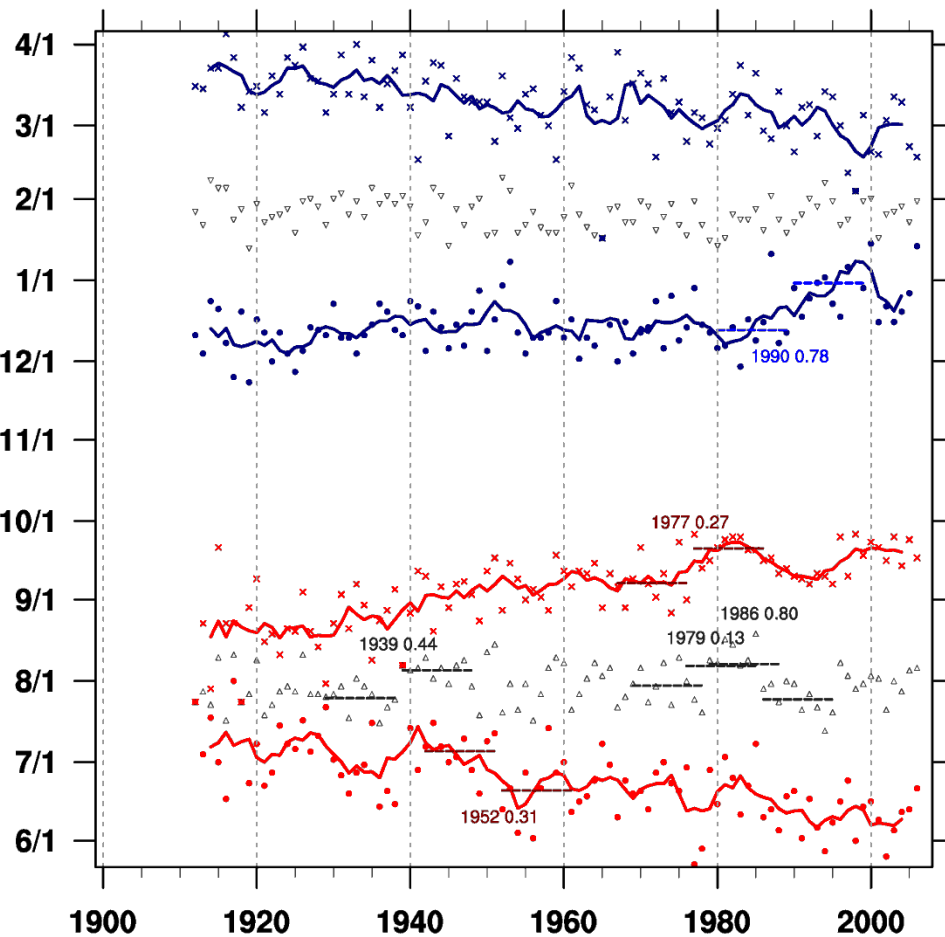
EEMD

Hualien



DFT

Hualien





# 台灣

## 線性趨勢: 1912-2006

MK-test : 95% / 90%\*

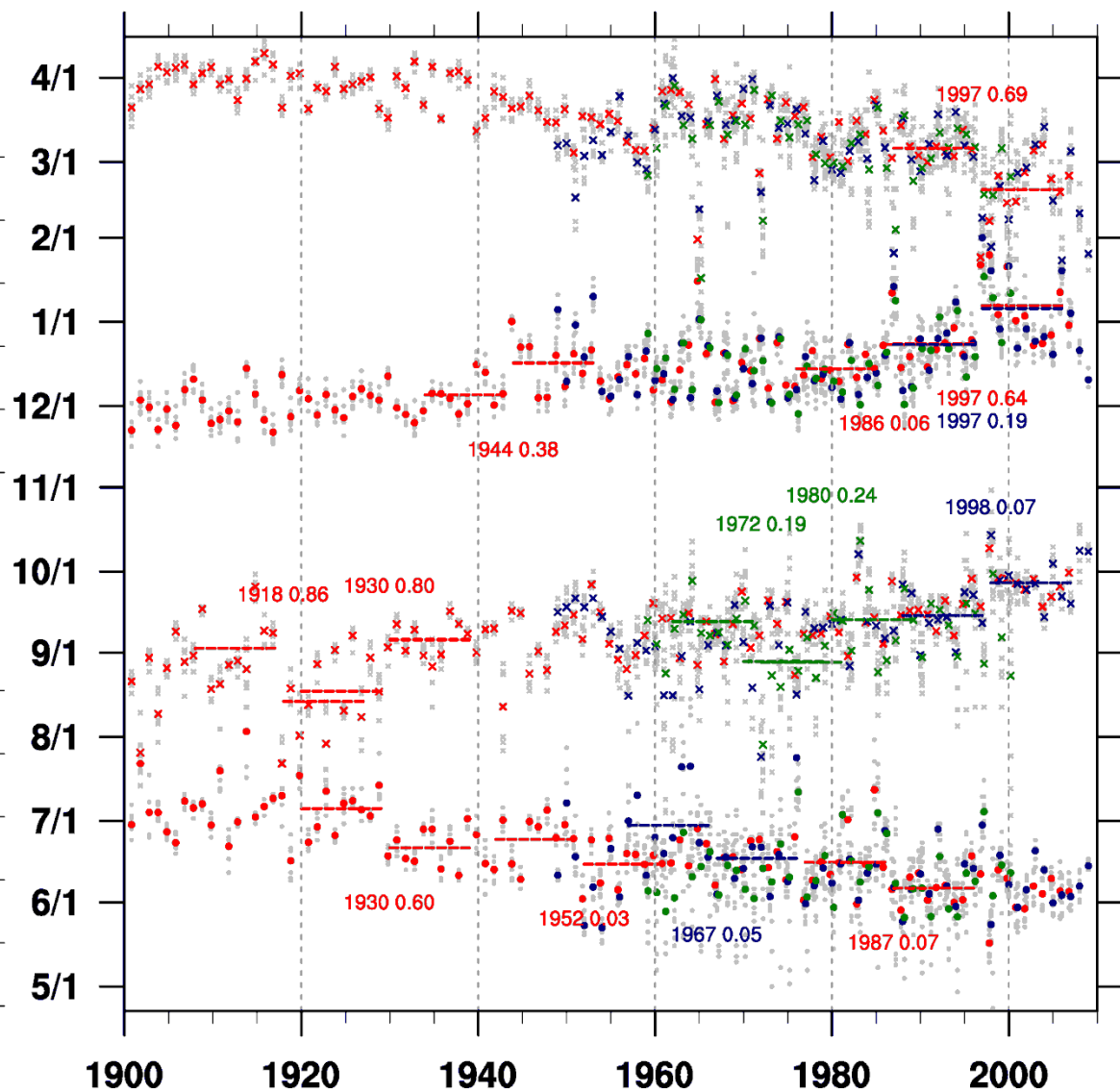
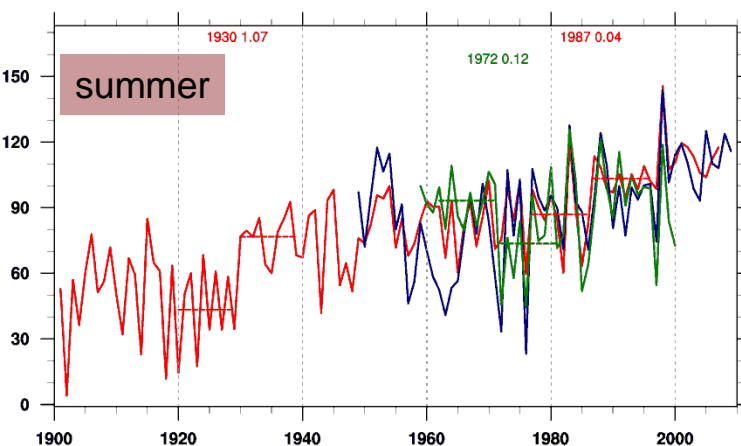
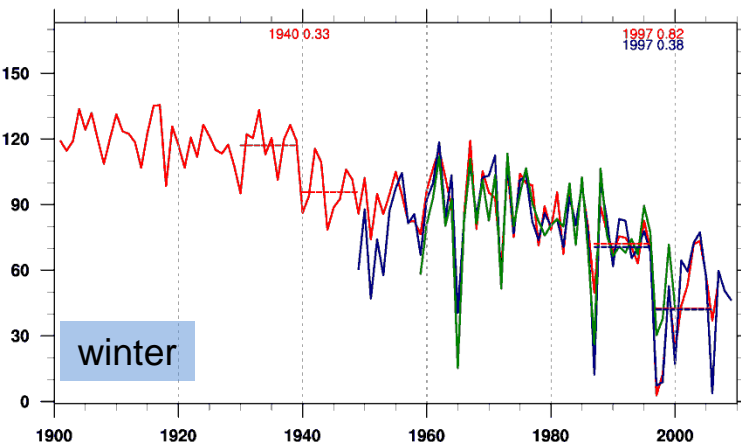
單位: 天/十年, °C/百年

<b>HHT(1912~2006)</b>		臺北	臺中	臺南	恆春	臺東	花蓮
夏季	起始	<u>- 2.06</u>	<u>- 2.60</u>	<u>- 5.62</u>	<u>- 3.63</u>	<u>- 4.67</u>	<u>- 3.61</u>
	峰值	- 0.07	- 0.16	+ 0.28	+ 0.84	+0.10	- 0.11
	結束	<u>+ 2.09</u>	<u>+ 2.64</u>	<u>+ 5.78</u>	<u>+ 6.13</u>	<u>+ 5.08</u>	<u>+ 3.62</u>
	長度	<u>+ 4.15</u>	<u>+ 5.23</u>	<u>+ 11.40</u>	<u>+ 9.76</u>	<u>+ 9.75</u>	<u>+ 7.23</u>
	溫度	<u>+ 1.50</u>	<u>+ 1.02</u>	<u>+ 1.18</u>	<u>+ 0.99</u>	<u>+ 1.68</u>	<u>+ 1.58</u>
冬季	起始	<u>+ 2.37</u>	<u>+ 1.72</u>	<u>+ 1.52</u>	<u>+ 1.35</u>	<u>+ 1.63</u>	<u>+ 1.70</u>
	峰值	- 0.37	- 0.51*	- 0.43*	- 0.34	- 0.56	- 0.66*
	結束	<u>- 2.95</u>	<u>- 2.39</u>	<u>- 2.27</u>	<u>- 1.81</u>	<u>- 2.50</u>	<u>- 2.66</u>
	長度	<u>- 5.32</u>	<u>- 4.11</u>	<u>- 3.80</u>	<u>- 3.16</u>	<u>- 4.13</u>	<u>- 4.36</u>
	溫度	<u>+ 1.84</u>	<u>+ 1.41</u>	<u>+ 1.25</u>	<u>+ 0.72</u>	<u>+ 0.80</u>	<u>+ 1.07</u>

# 台灣鄰近區域 北緯20~25度、東經120~125度

**20C Reanalysis**  
(1901~2007)  
**NCEP R1**  
(1949~2009)  
**ERA 40**  
(1959~2000)

長度



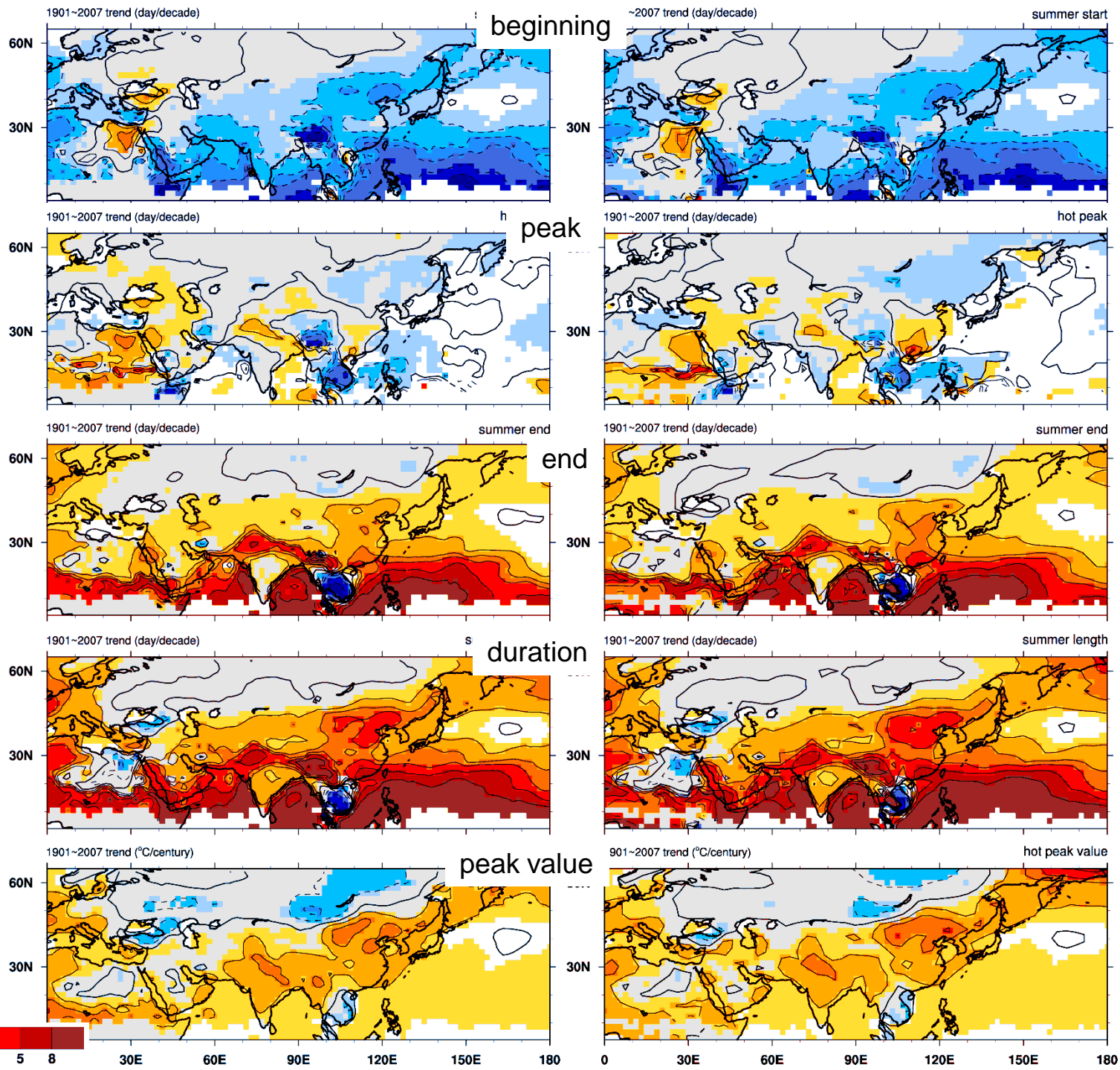
## 亞洲/夏季

20 Century ,  
1901~2007 trend

Left : HHT  
Right : FT

Unit :  
day/decade  
°C/100 year

Shaded : MK-test 95%



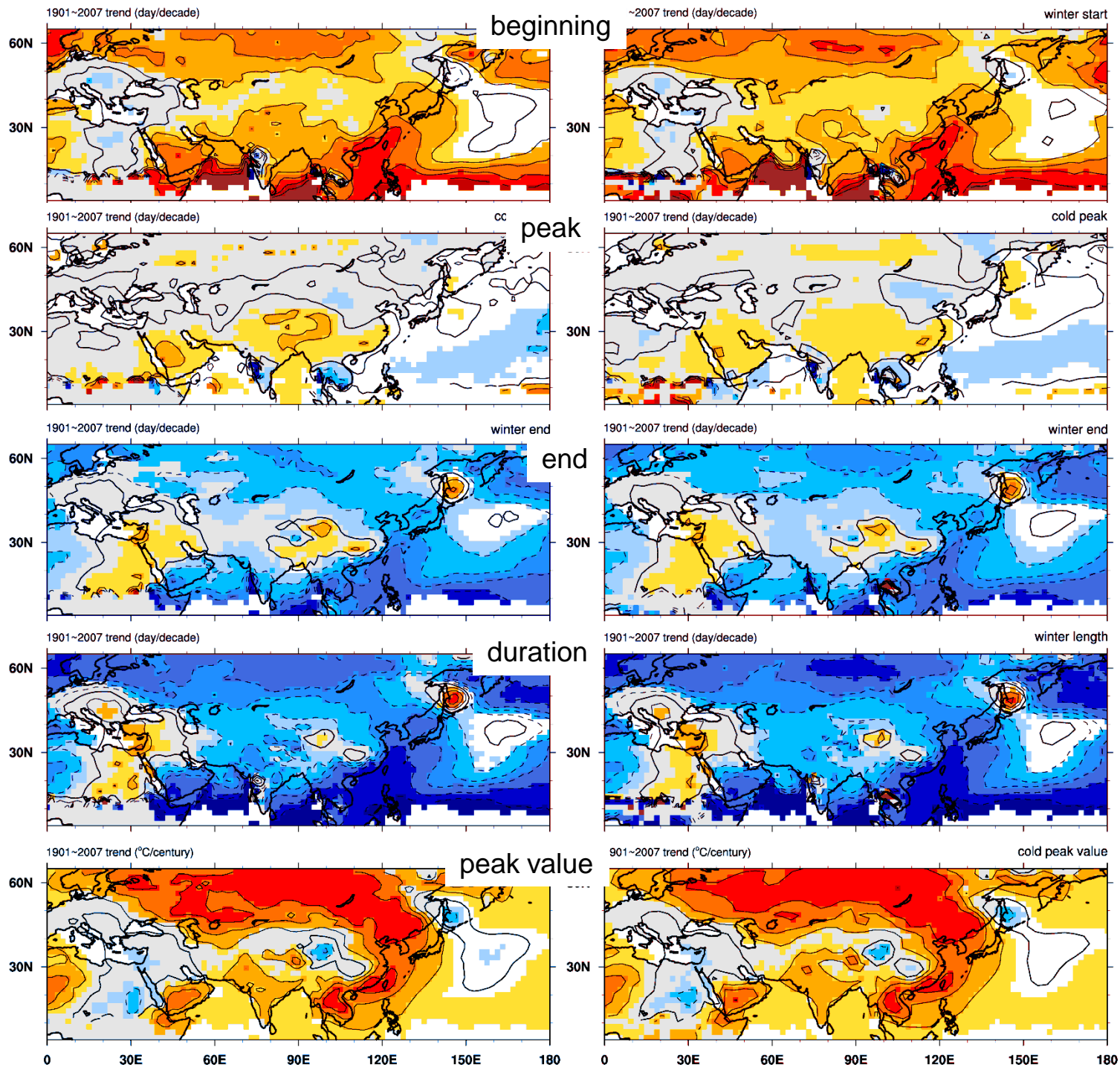
# 亞洲/冬季

20 Century ·  
1901~2007 trend

Left : HHT  
Right : FT

Unit :  
day/decade  
°C/100 year

Shaded : MK-test 95%





# 全球 夏、冬季長度

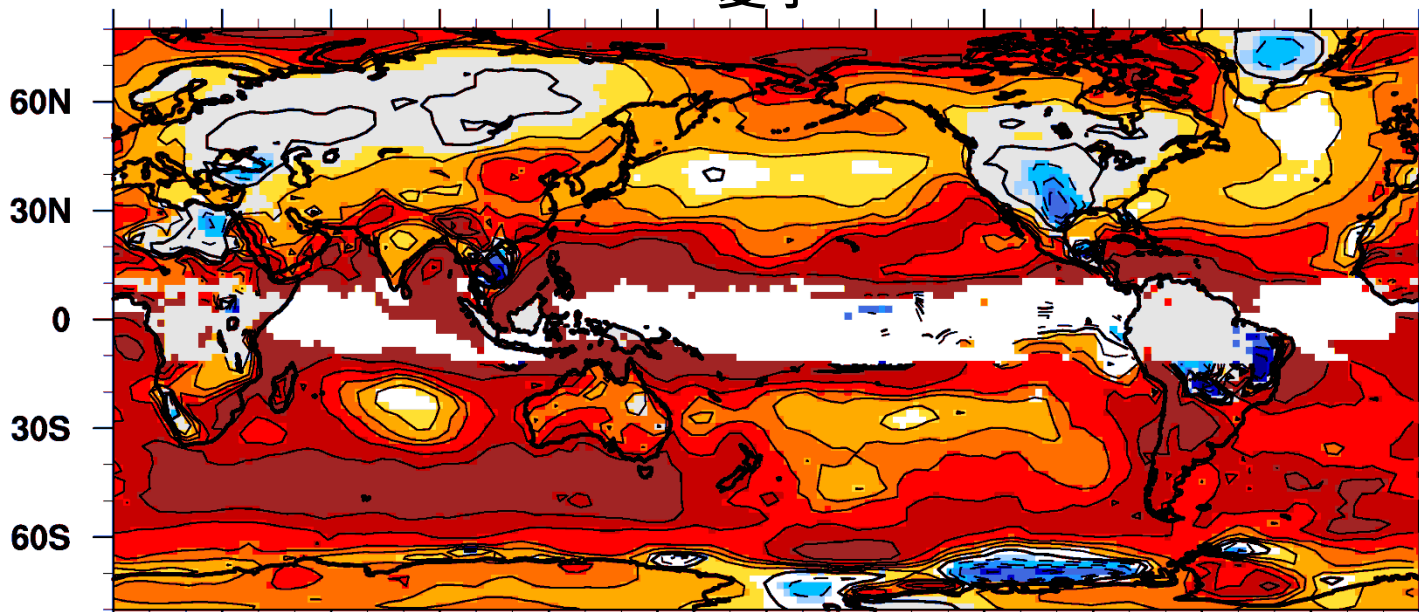
20 Century Re-  
analysis  
1901~2007 線性趨勢

DFT

1901~2007 trend (day/decade)

夏季

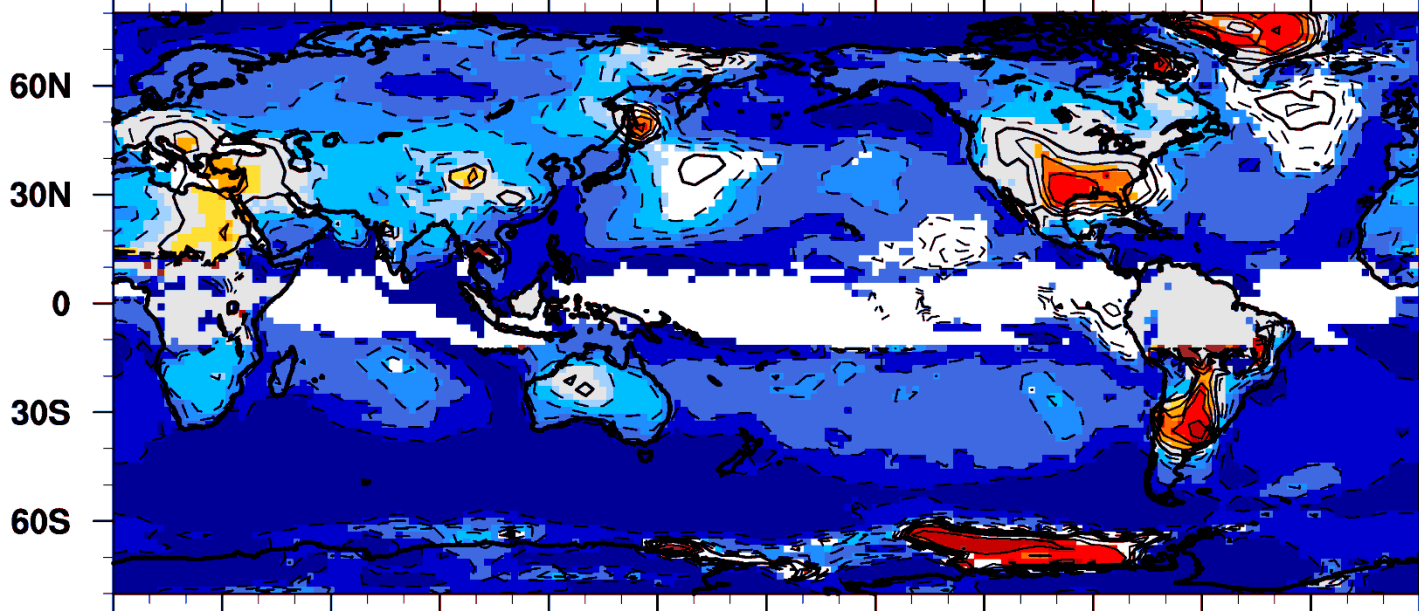
summer length



1901~2007 trend (day/decade)

冬季

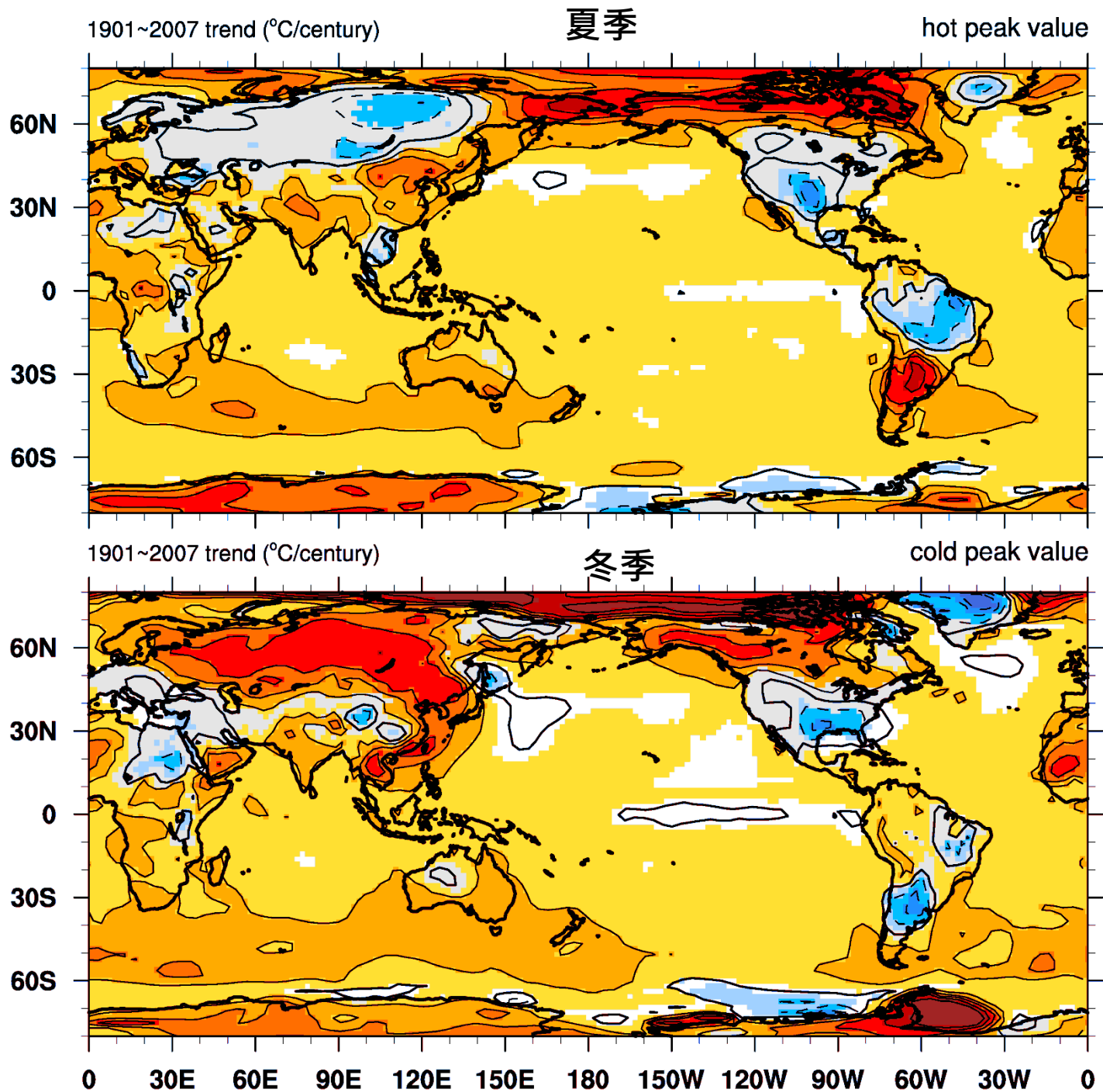
winter length



-8 -5 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 5 8

0 30E 60E 90E 120E 150E 180 150W 120W 90W 60W 30W 0

全球  
夏、冬季峰值





1959~2000 trend (day/decade)

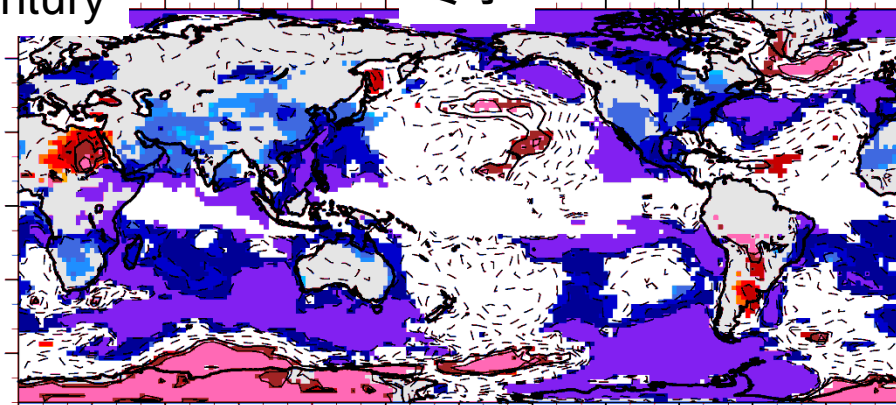
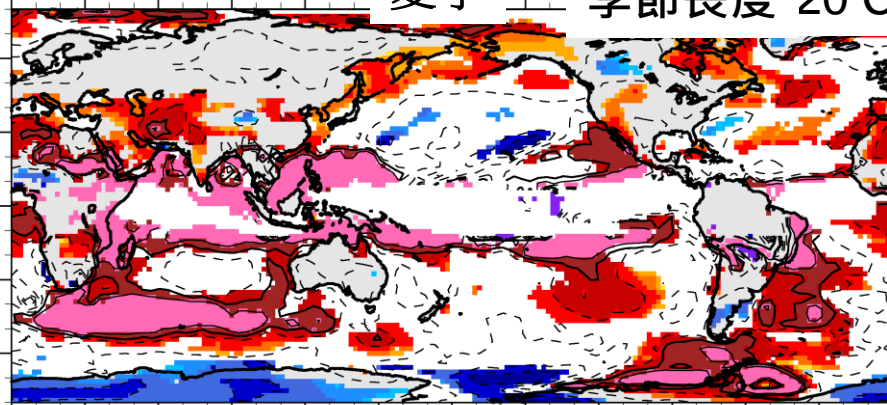
夏季

季節長度 20 Century

rend (day/decade)

冬季

winter length



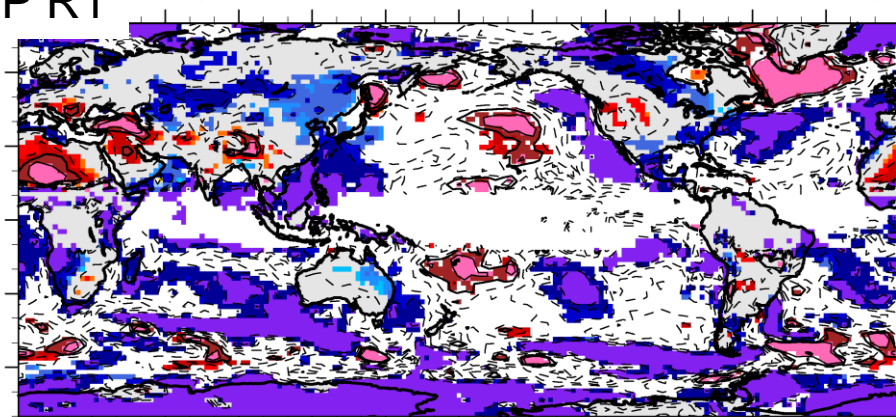
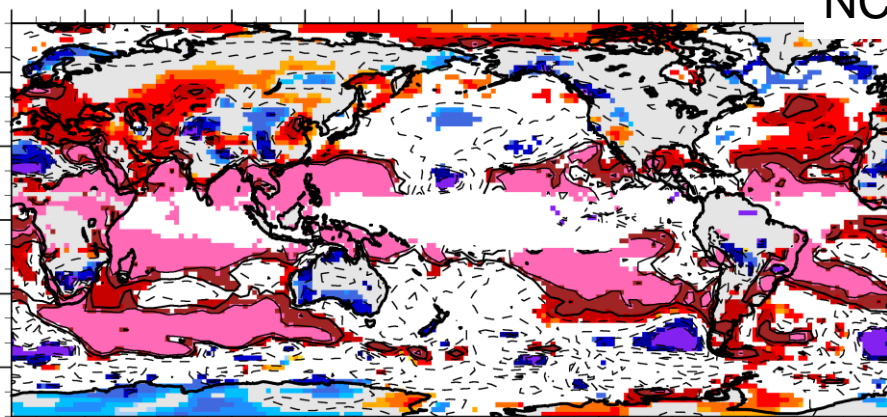
1959~2000 trend (day/decade)

summ

NCEP R1

rend (day/decade)

winter length

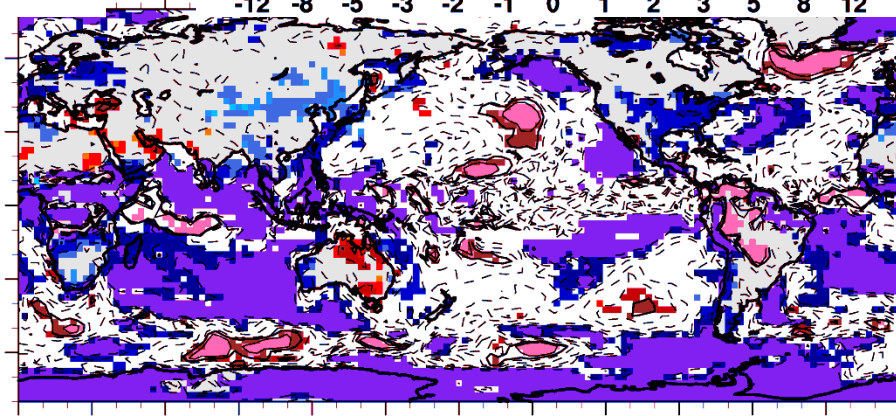
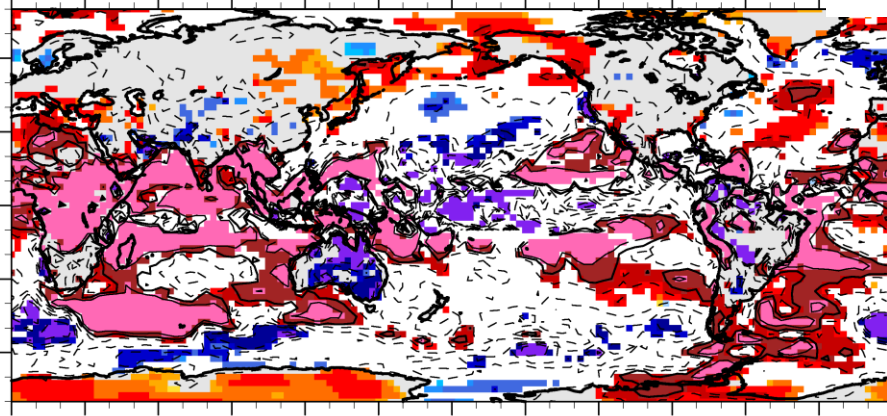
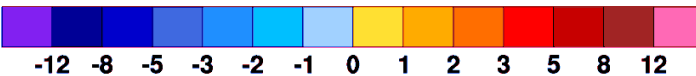


1959~2000 trend (day/decade)

summer

ERA 40

0 trend (day/decade)



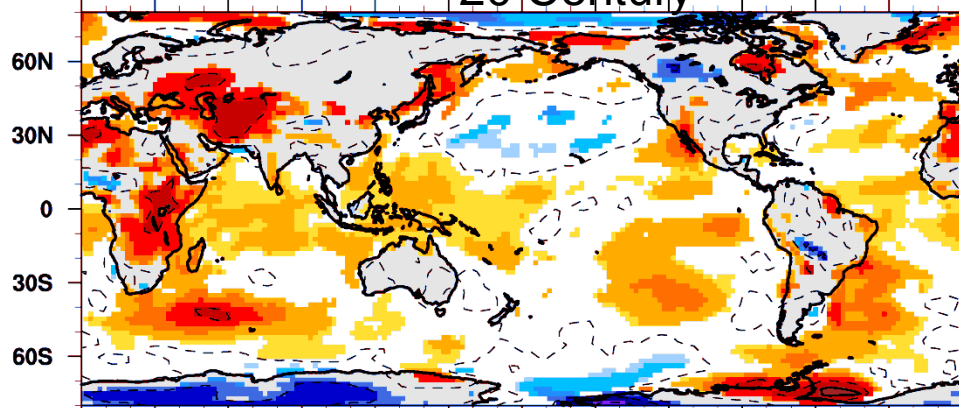
0 30E 60E 90E 120E 150E 180 150W 120W 90W 60W 30W 0

0 30E 60E 90E 120E 150E 180 150W 120W 90W 60W 30W 0

1959~2000 trend (°C/century)

20 Century

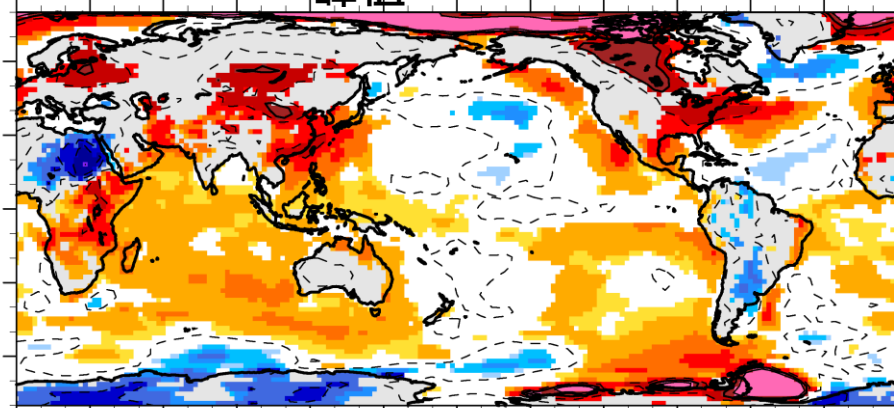
hot peak value



1959~2000 trend (°C/century)

峰值

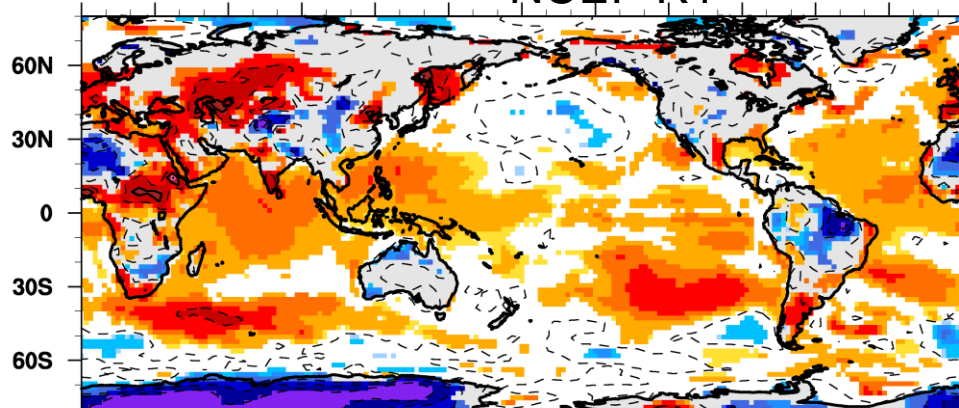
cold peak value



1959~2000 trend (°C/century)

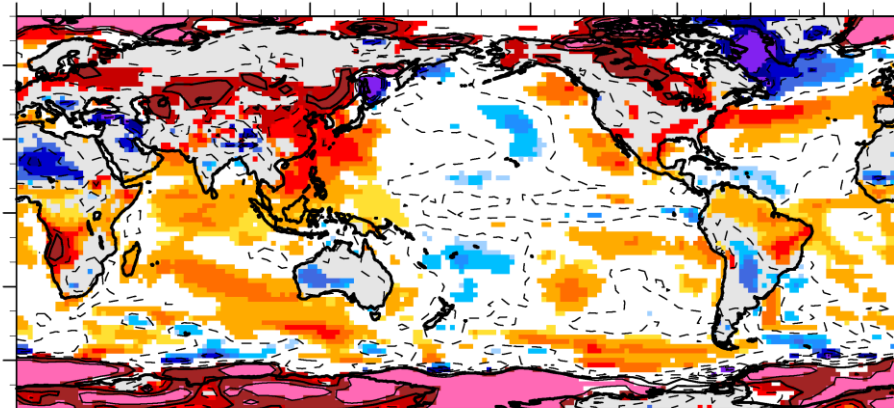
NCEP R1

hot peak value



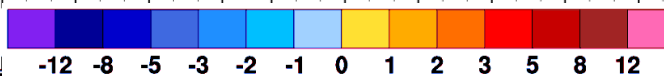
1959~2000 trend (°C/century)

cold peak value

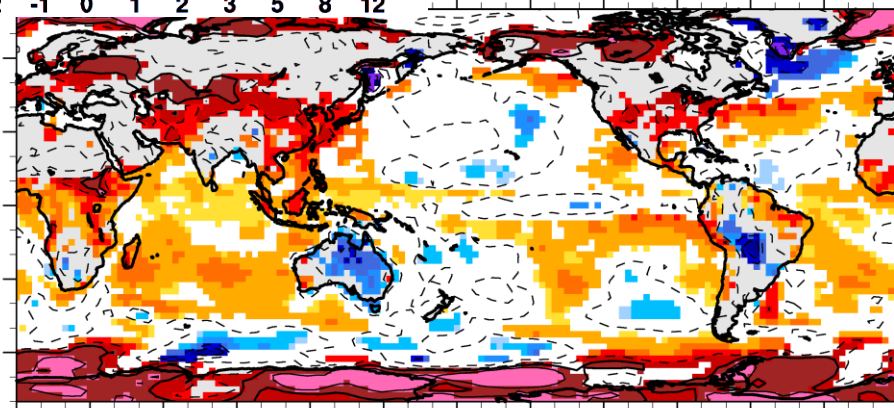
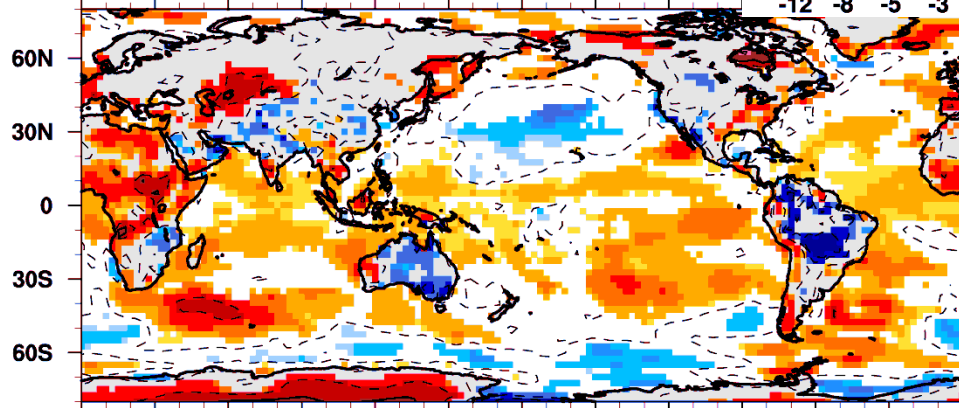


1959~2000 trend (°C/century)

ERA 40



cold peak value



0 30E 60E 90E 120E 150E 180 150W 120W 90W 60W 30W 0

0 30E 60E 90E 120E 150E 180 150W 120W 90W 60W 30W 0

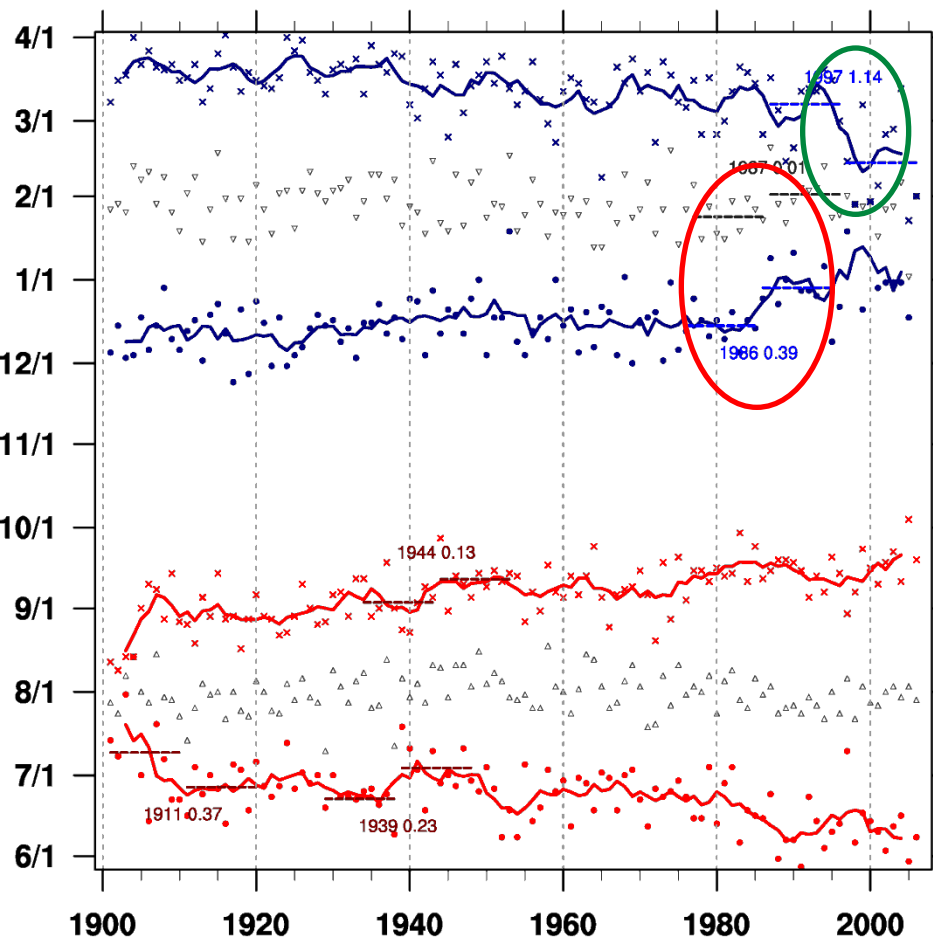


➤ 季節變遷長期趨勢明顯:

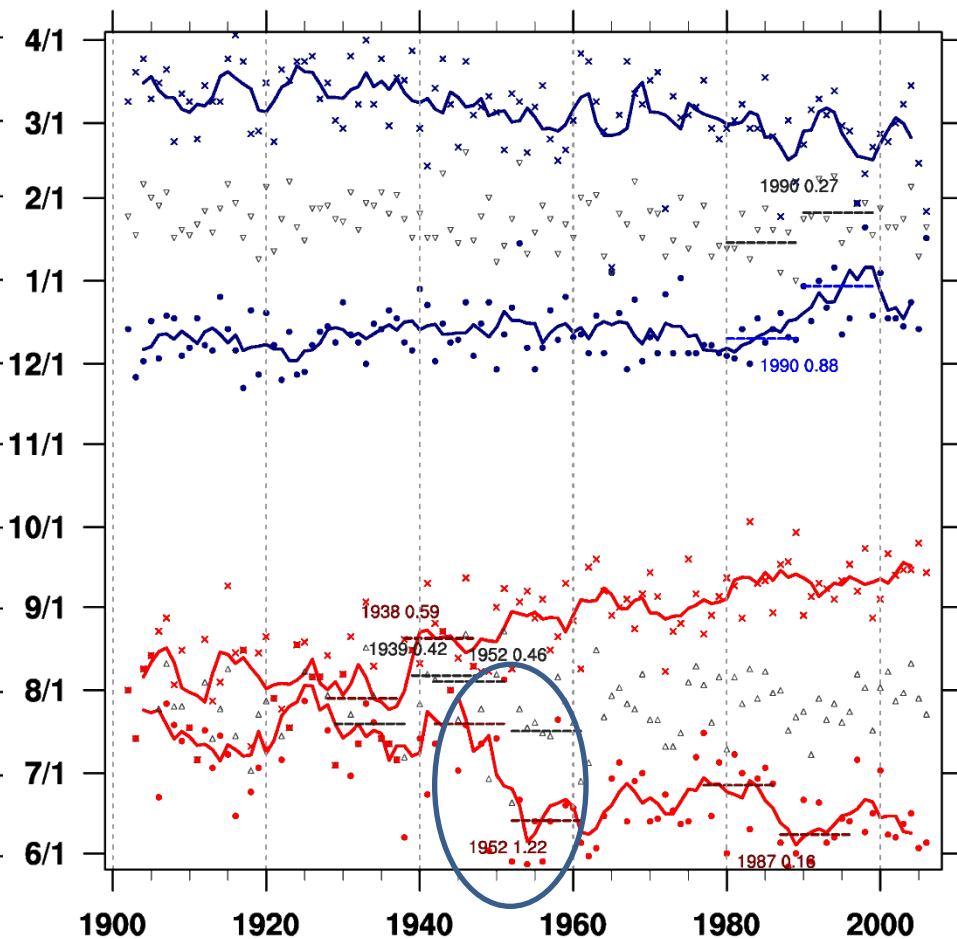
- 夏季提早開始、延後結束、持續時間變長
- 冬季延後開始、提早結束、持續時間變短

➤ 短時間偏移現象:1950初期 (夏季)、1980 晚期(冬季)、1997/8(冬季)

EEMD Taipei



EEMD Taitung



# Early 1950s Summer Warming

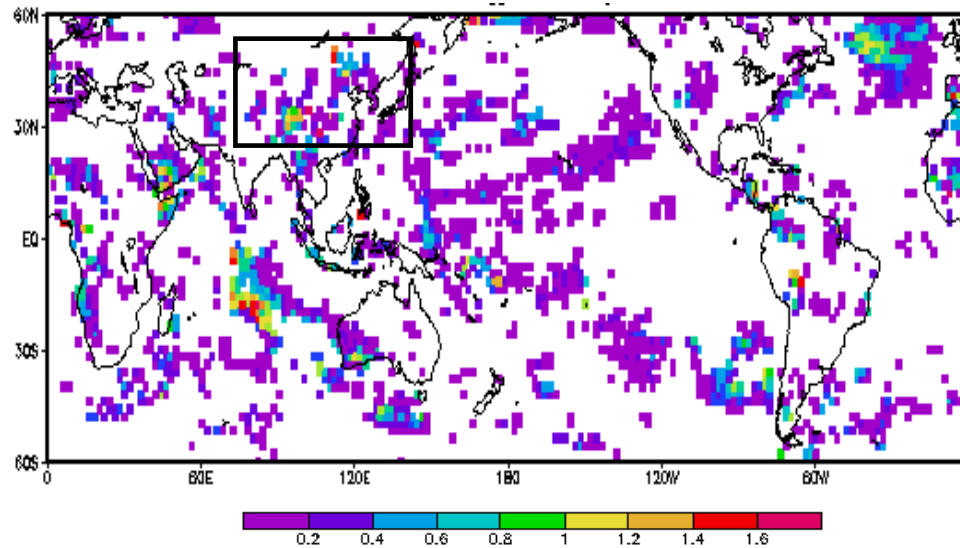
global contribution of change points

1950's

Shaded---RSI > 0

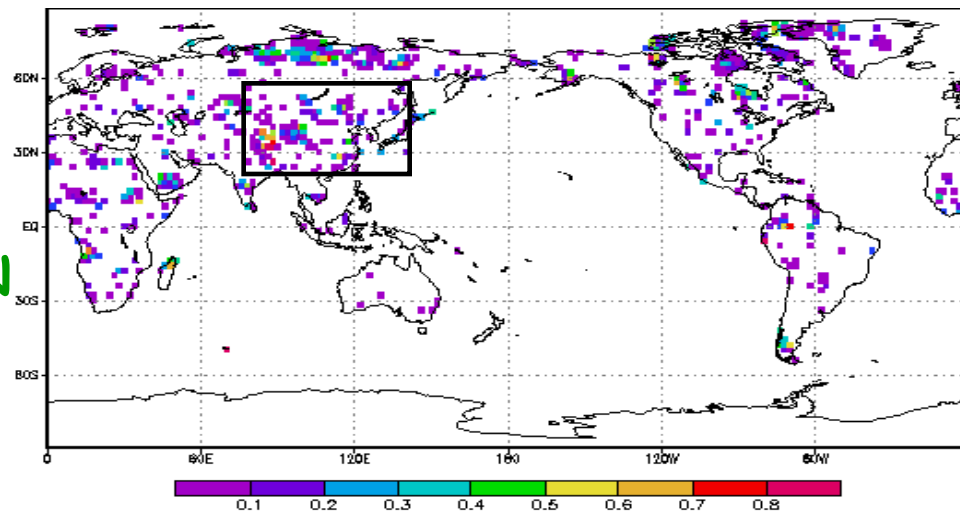
JJA

TEMPERATURE



JJA

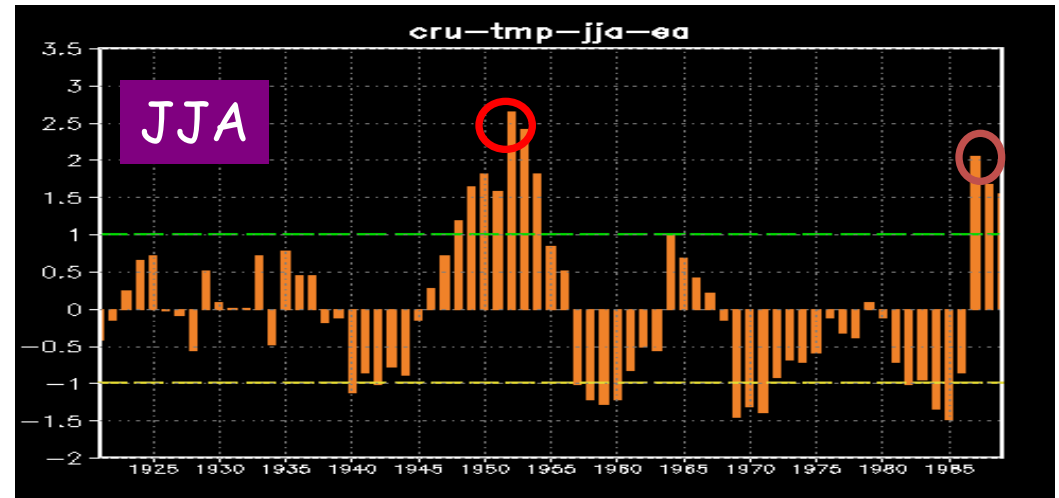
PRECIPITATION



Using method by Rodionov (2004)  
to detect the abrupt change of east-asia(90-140E,20-50N)

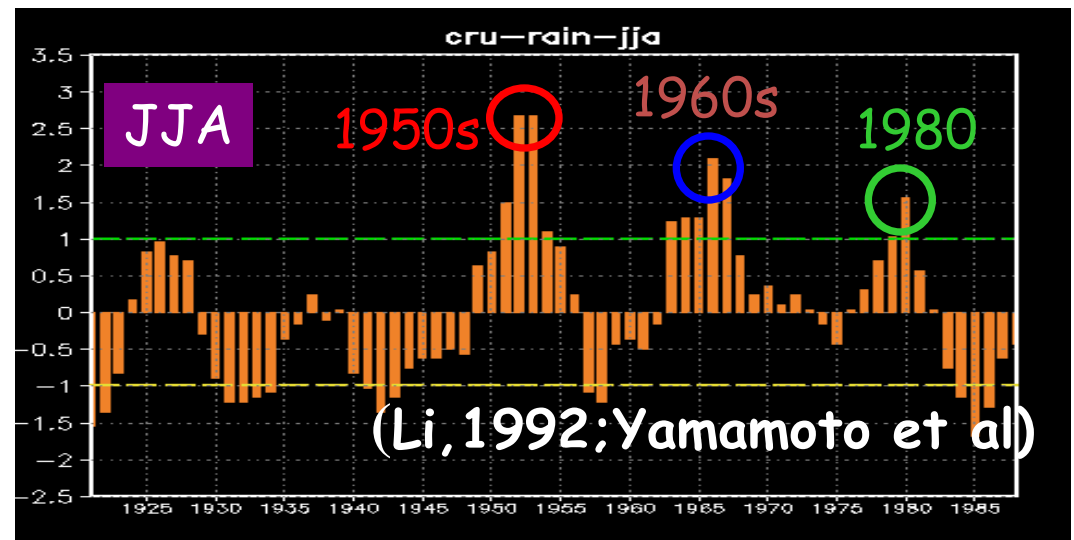
## TEMPERATURE

Besides Taiwan , 1950's  
and 1980's abrupt  
changes are detected in  
east Asia ,too.



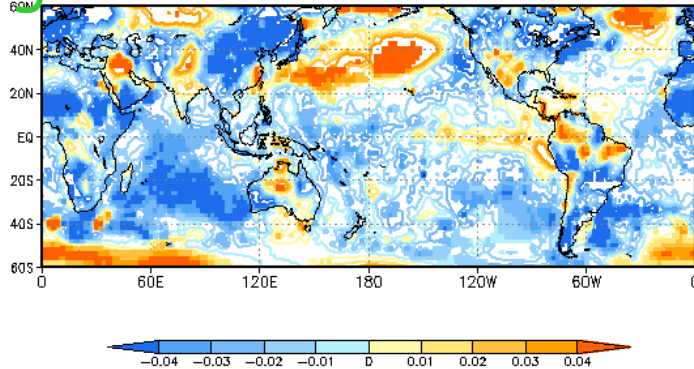
## PRECIPITATION

1950's and 1960's  
summer abrupt  
change detected in  
east asia .

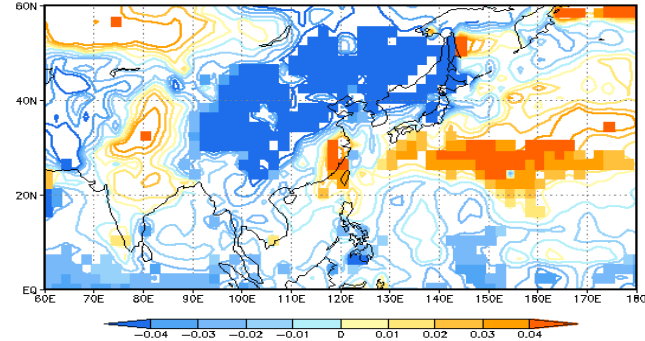


# TEMP-JJA-51-ANO(1951-1965 minus 1935-1950)

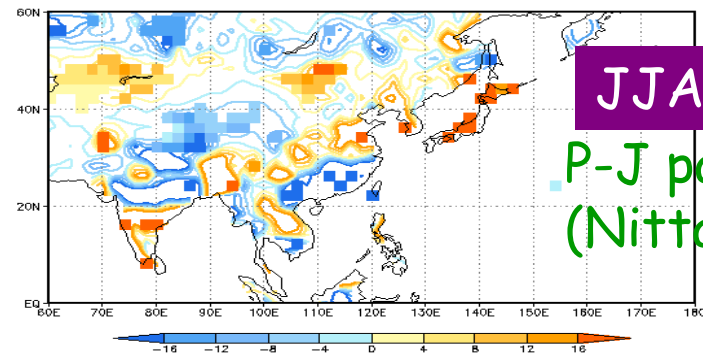
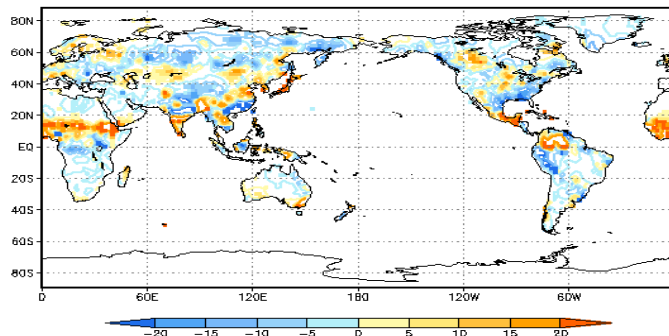
global



East-asia



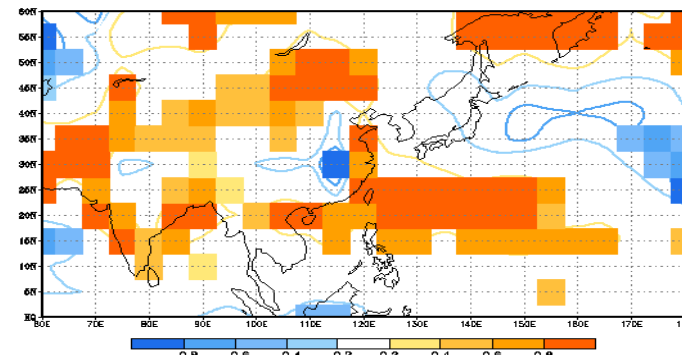
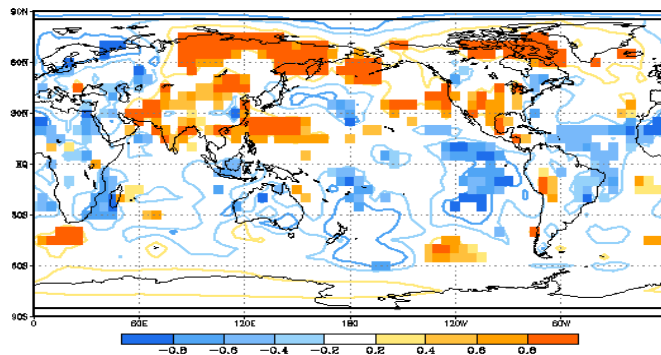
## PREC-51-ANO(1951-1965 minus 1935-1950)



JJA

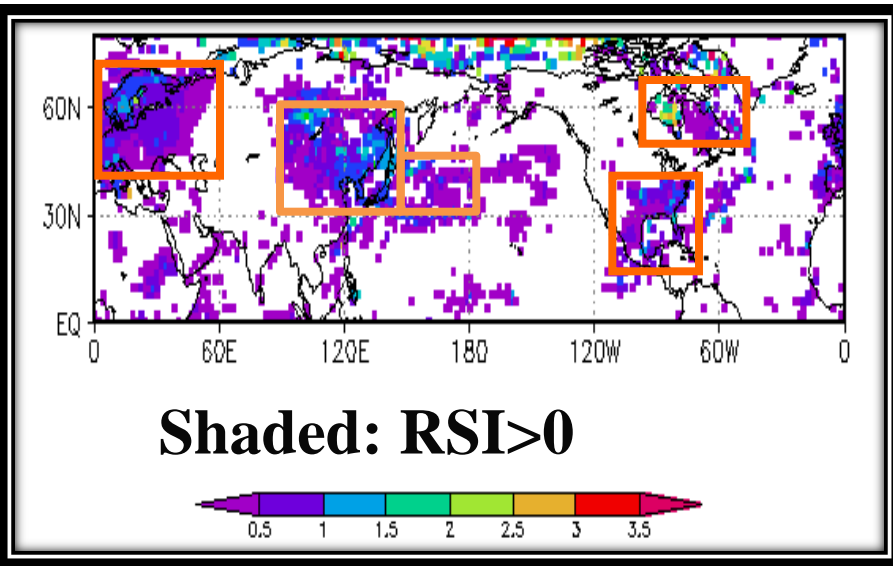
P-J pattern  
(Nitta 1996)

## SLP-51-ANO(1951-1965 minus 1935-1950)





# Late 1980s Winter Warming



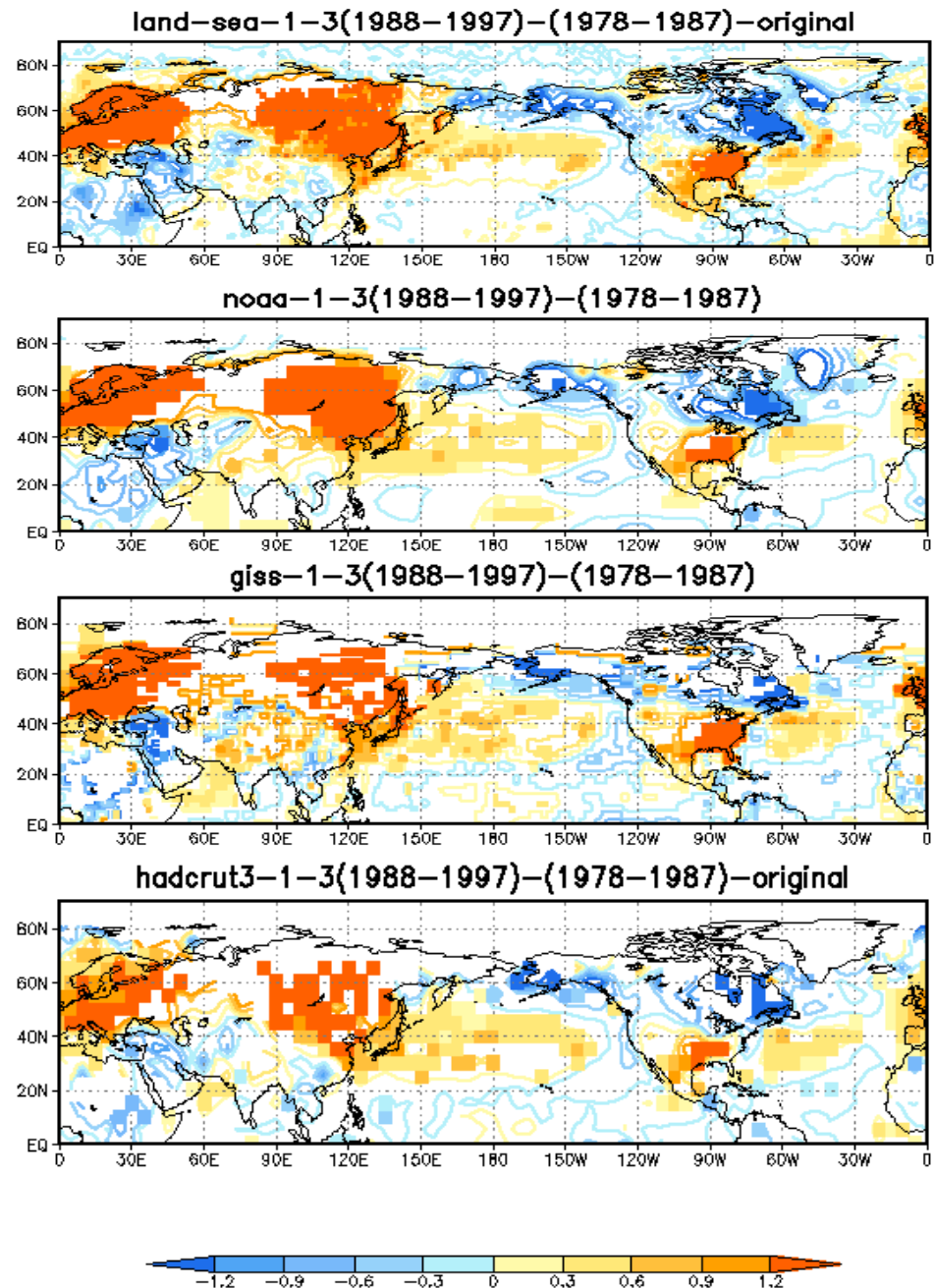
**Europe: (0-50E,40-70N)**

**East Asia:( 90-140E,30-60N)**

**Kuroshio region:( 140-180E,30-45E)**

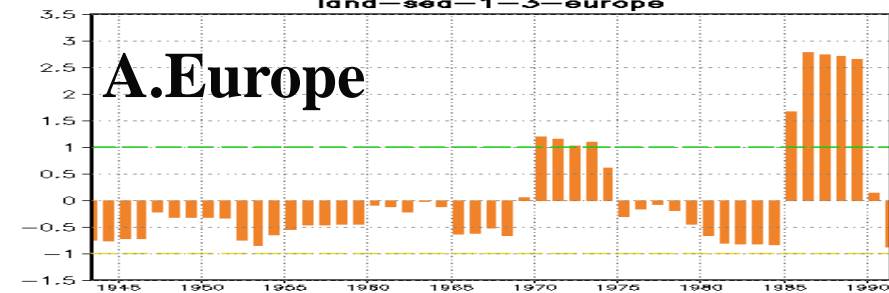
**Eastern Canada:( 50-90W,50-70N)**

**Eastern America: ( 80-110W,15-40N)**



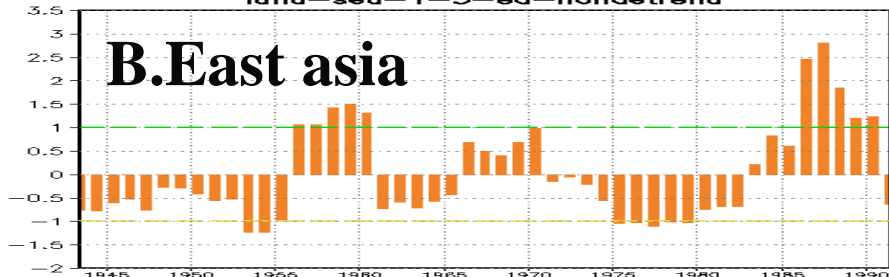
## A. Europe

land-sea-1-3-europe

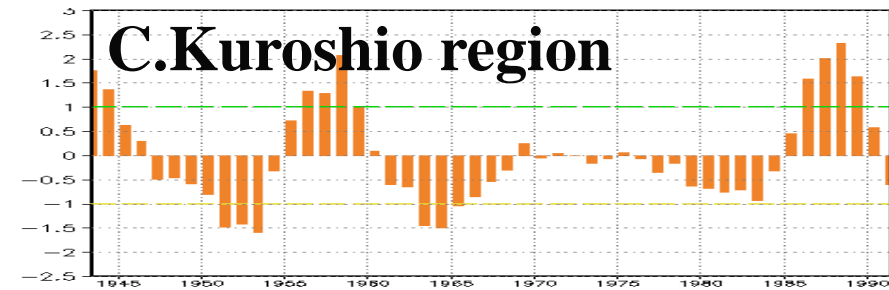


## B. East asia

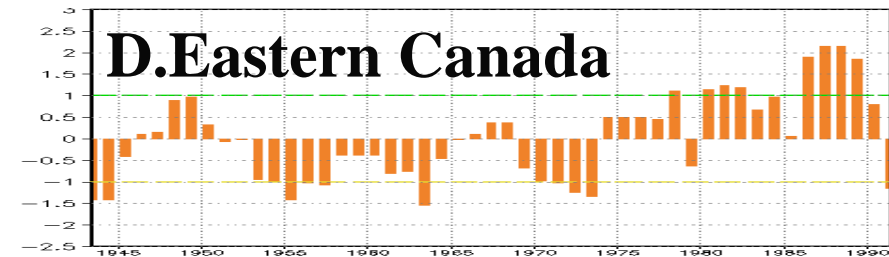
land-sea-1-3-ea-nondetrend



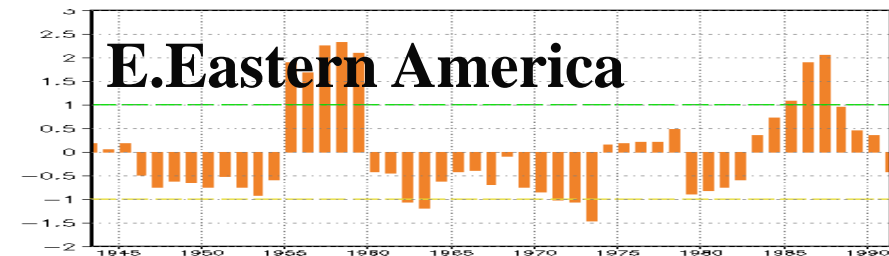
## C. Kuroshio region



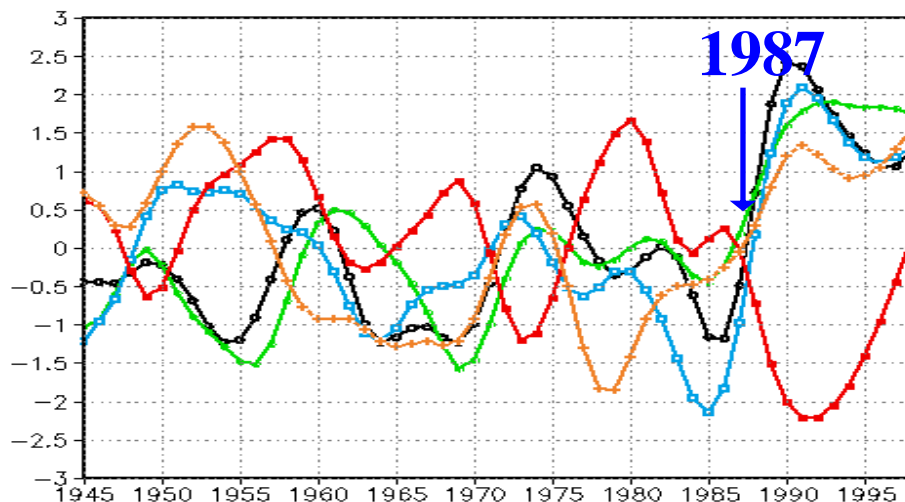
## D. Eastern Canada



## E. Eastern America



**Globalization !  
Synchronization!**



**Black--Europe: (0-50E,40-70N)**

**Green--East Asia:( 90-140E,30-60N)**

**Blue--Kuroshio region:( 120-180E,30-45E)**

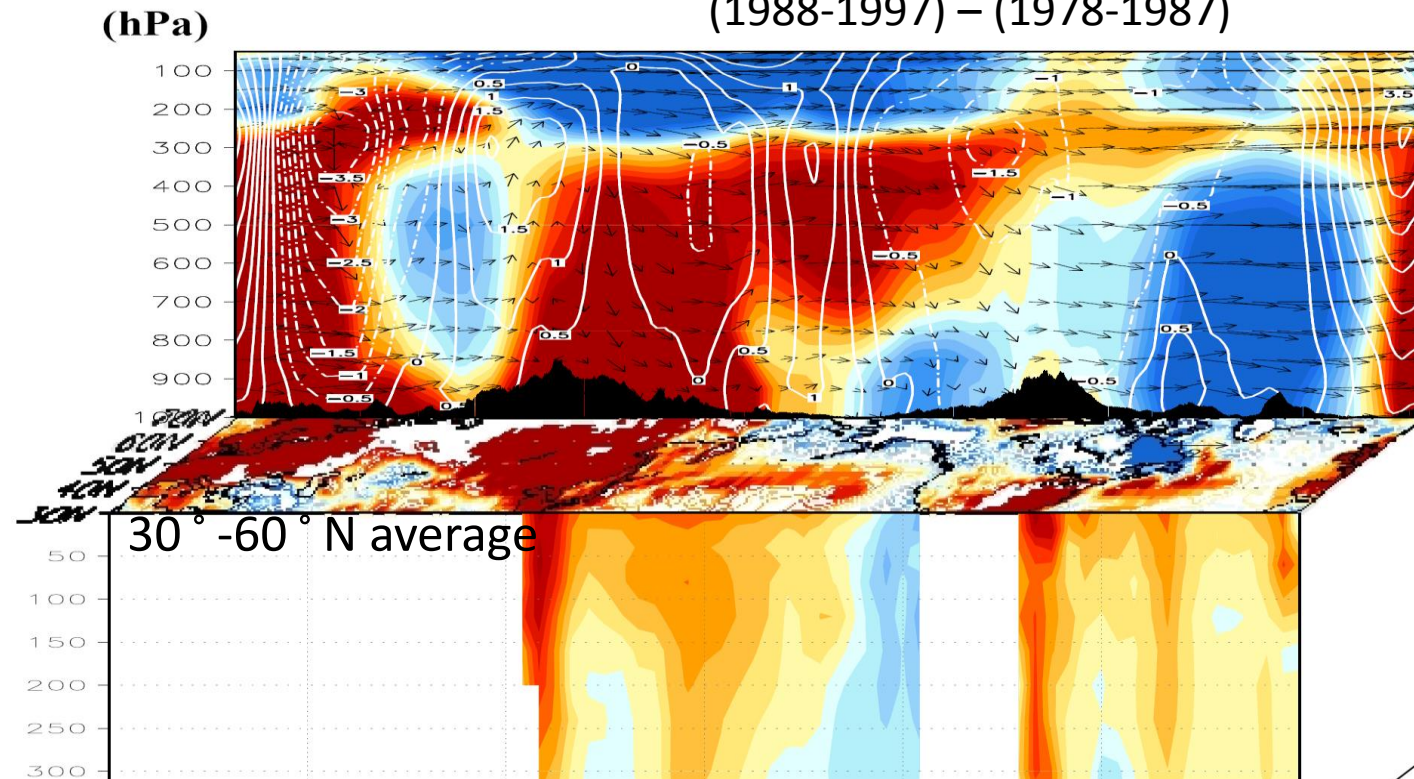
**Red--Eastern Canada:( 50-90W,50-70N)**

**Orange-- Southeast USA: ( 80-110W,15-40N)**

# Late 1980s Warming in East Asia (associated with NAO/AO)

40° - 70° N average

(1988-1997) - (1978-1987)



Synchronous regime shift occurred in the whole troposphere, on and under ocean surface.

# 下頁說明

將北緯20~25度、東經120~125度範圍內各網格點的平均，定為臺灣附近區域。

下頁

右方圖：各資料各年的夏、冬季起始、結束日期。並標上通過regime shift測試的年份及其RSI值(同前述臺灣測站之圖)。顏色點為各資料網格點的各自平均，灰色點為原始網格點所計算的日期分布情形。

左方二圖：夏季及冬季長度。

各顏色代表的資料及時間範圍：



**20C Reanalysis**  
(1901~2007)  
**NCEP R1**  
(1949~2009)  
**ERA 40**  
(1959~2000)

# 由於定義季節日期時，需「犧牲」前後各一年(季節上跨年的可能)。

例如20C投入的原始日均資料長度為1900~2008年，但僅能有1901~2007年的季節日期。

(雖然作業單位提供的資料長度為1871年開始，但不處理到那麼前面的時間)

## 下頁起說明

將前述的臺灣附近區域之夏、冬季節長度 (NCEP R1)對全球月均海表溫及陸溫作延遲迴歸。

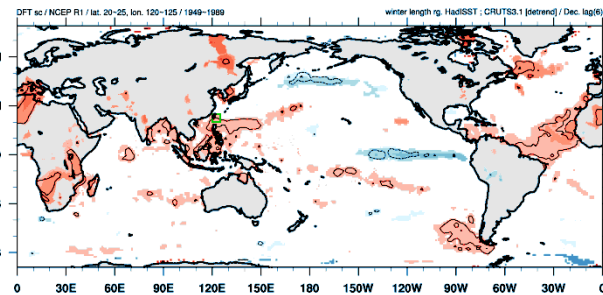
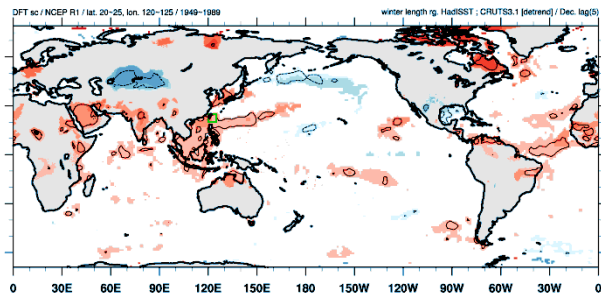
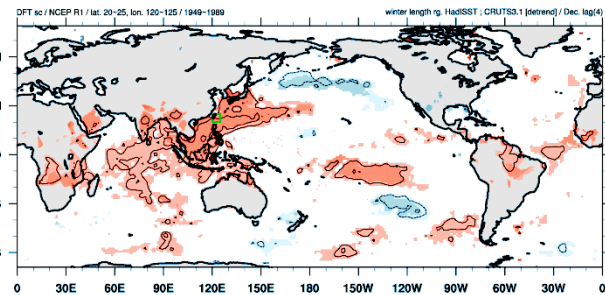
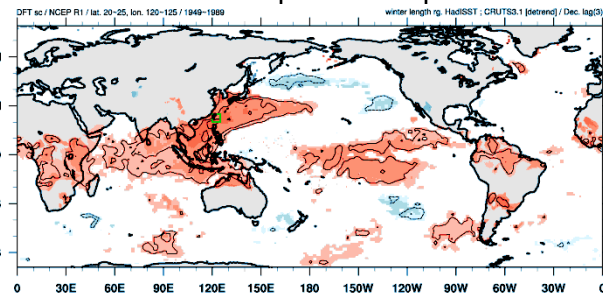
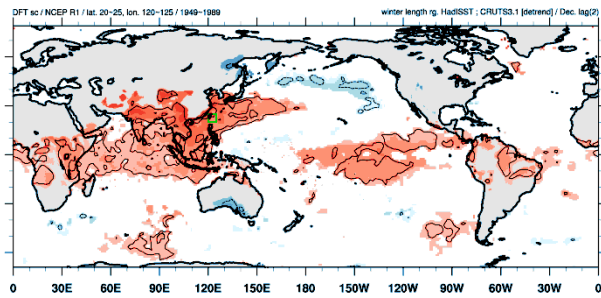
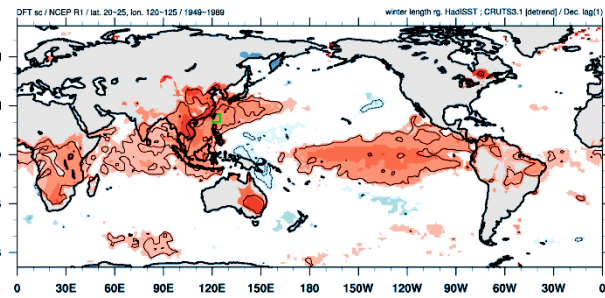
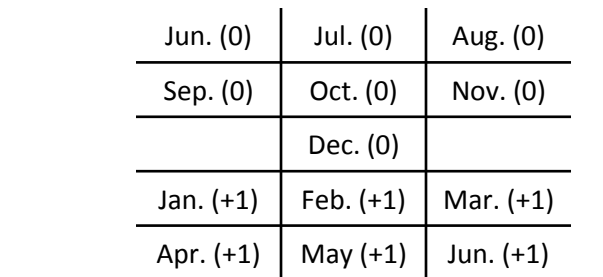
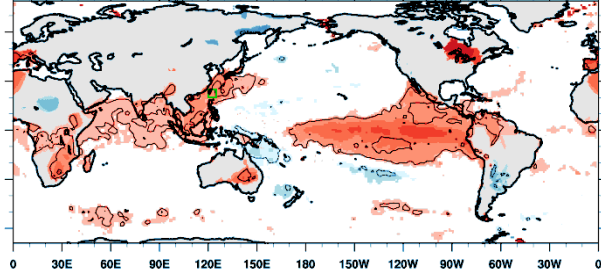
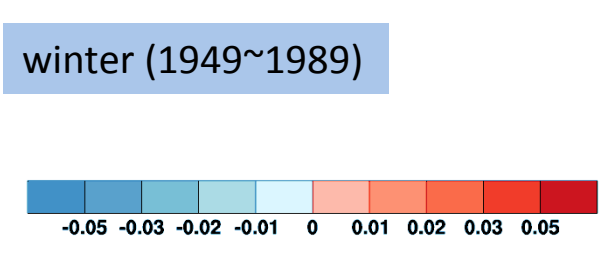
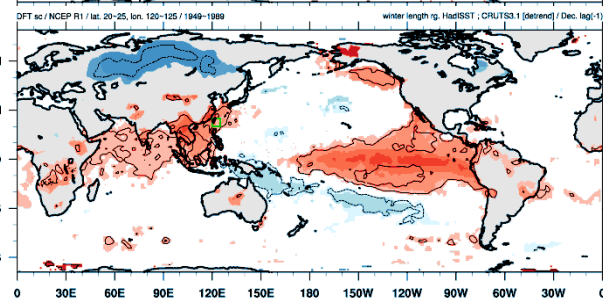
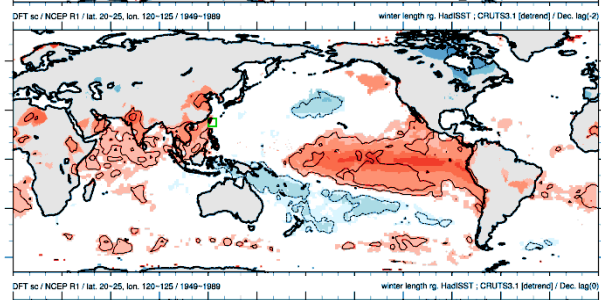
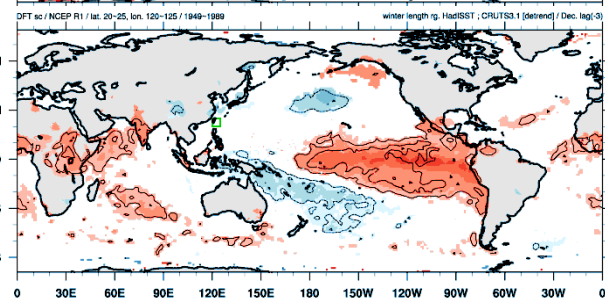
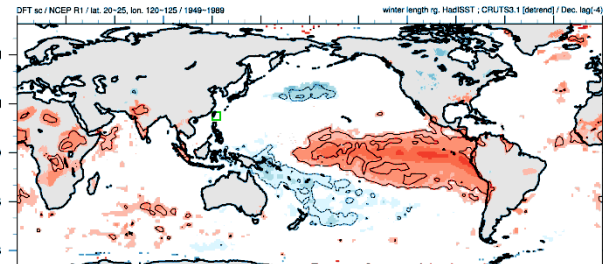
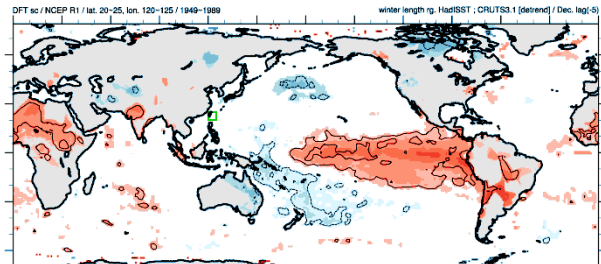
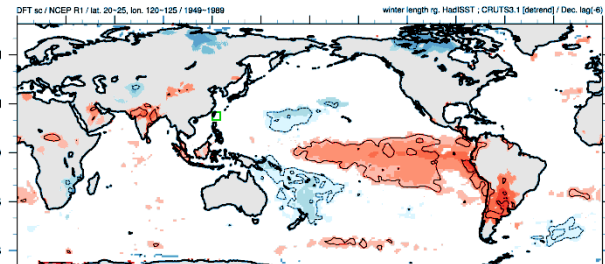
(資料分別為：HadISST及CRU v2.1)

取lag(-6)至(+6)，並將冬季的結果乘負號，以表示為類似El Niño的正負值。

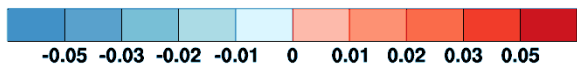
並以1990為界，分開作兩個時期：  
1949~1989、1990~2007。

另外再作一冬季1978~1989的時期，查看若定1977/78為分界，1978~1989 此間應仍與1977以前的關係較大。

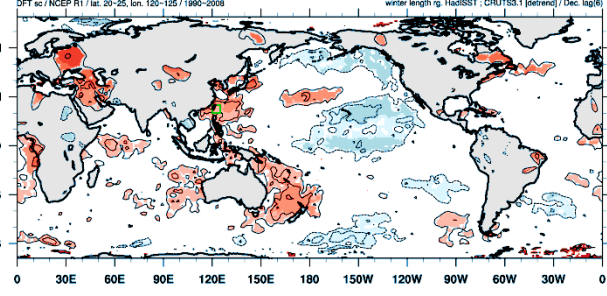
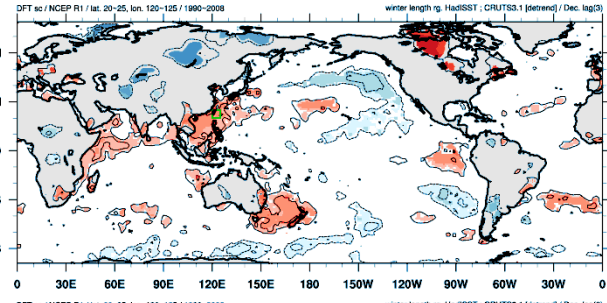
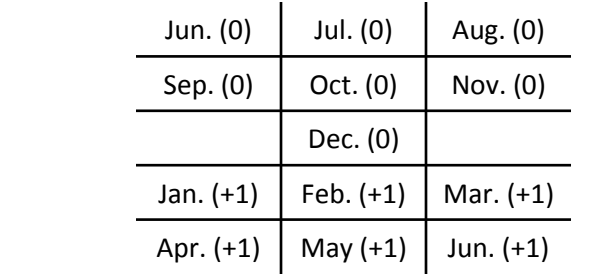
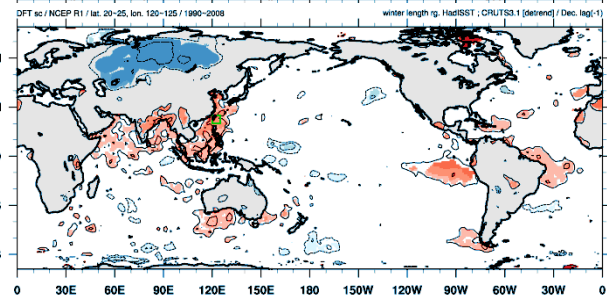
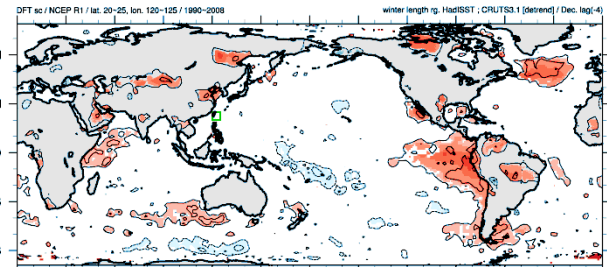
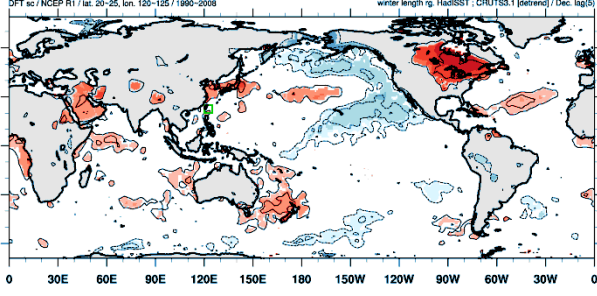
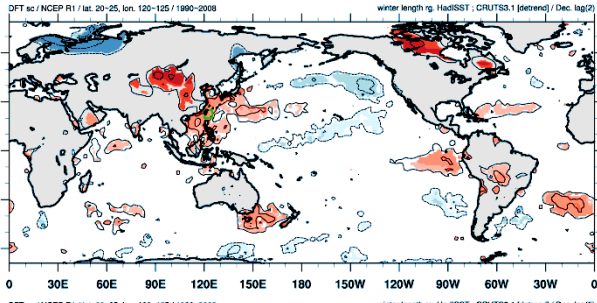
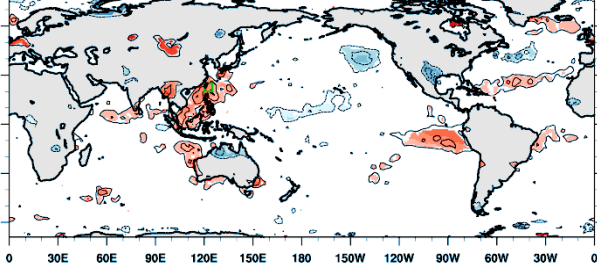
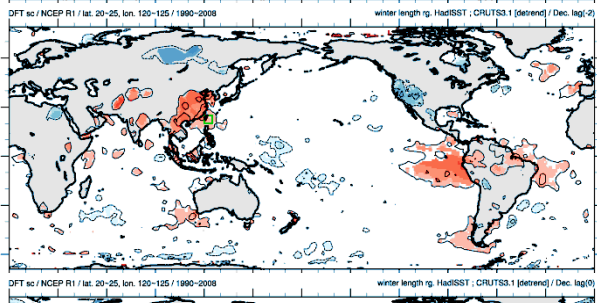
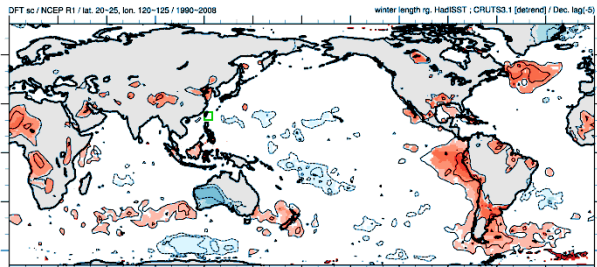
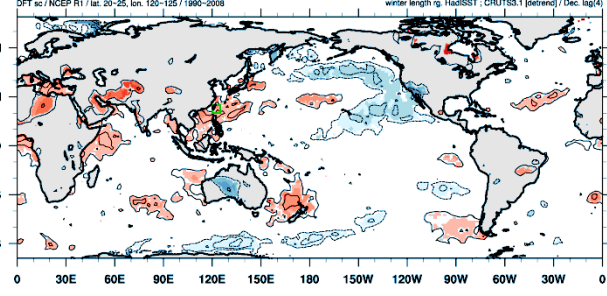
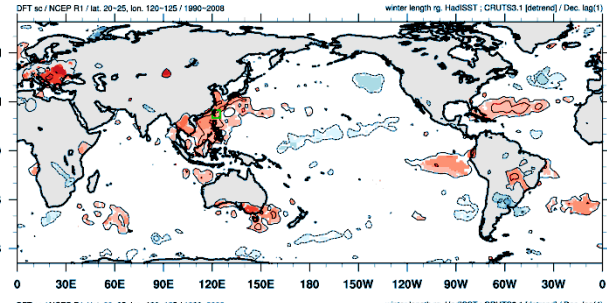
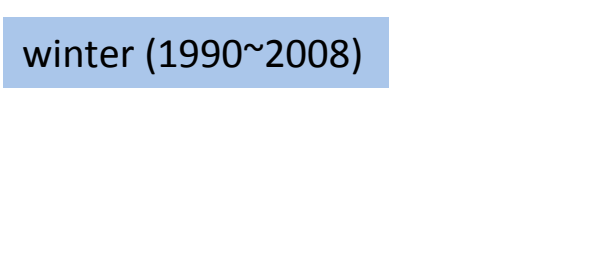
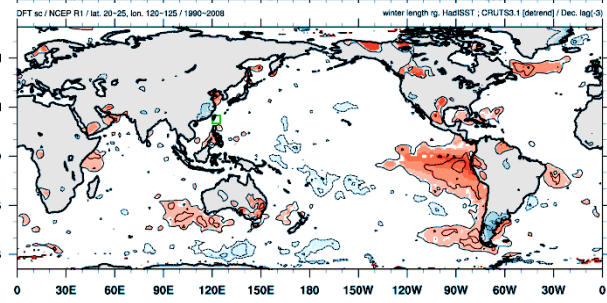
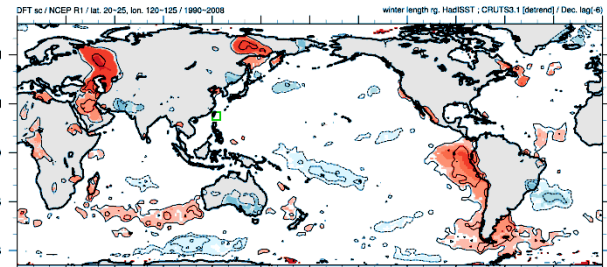




winter (1949~1989)



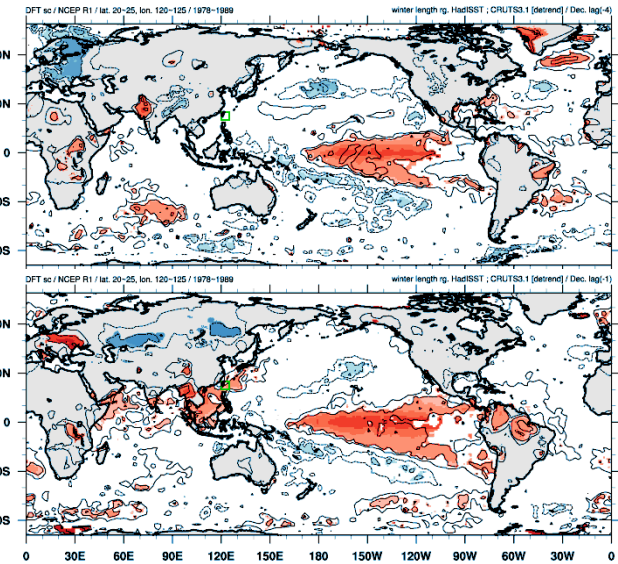
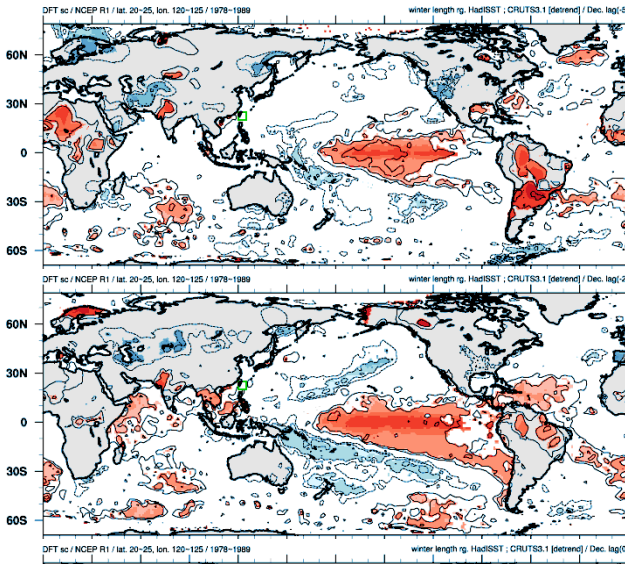
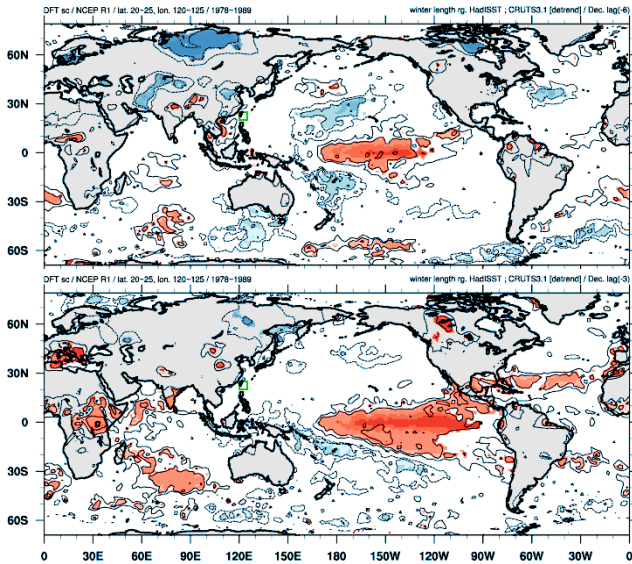
Jun. (0)	Jul. (0)	Aug. (0)
Sep. (0)	Oct. (0)	Nov. (0)
	Dec. (0)	
Jan. (+1)	Feb. (+1)	Mar. (+1)
Apr. (+1)	May (+1)	Jun. (+1)



winter (1990~2008)

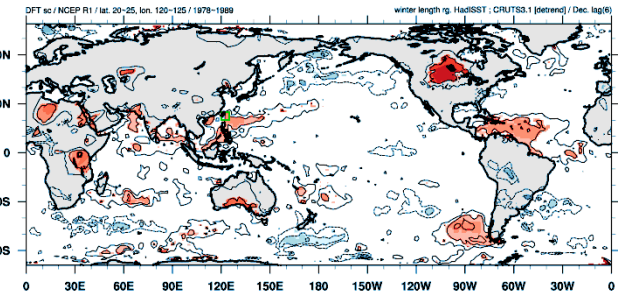
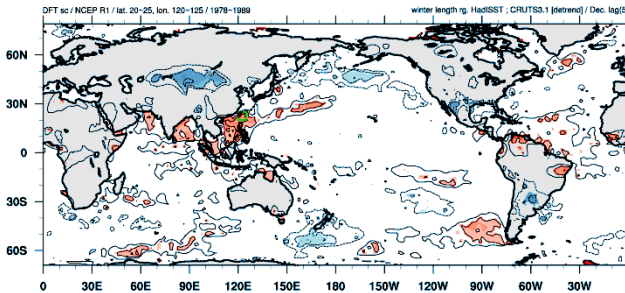
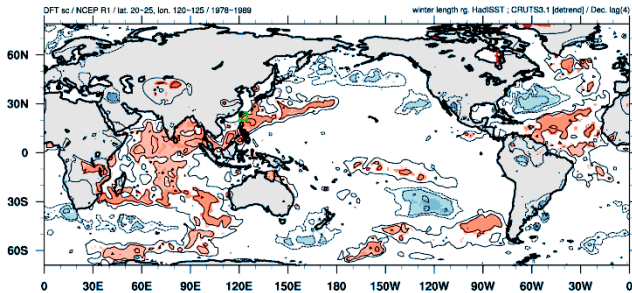
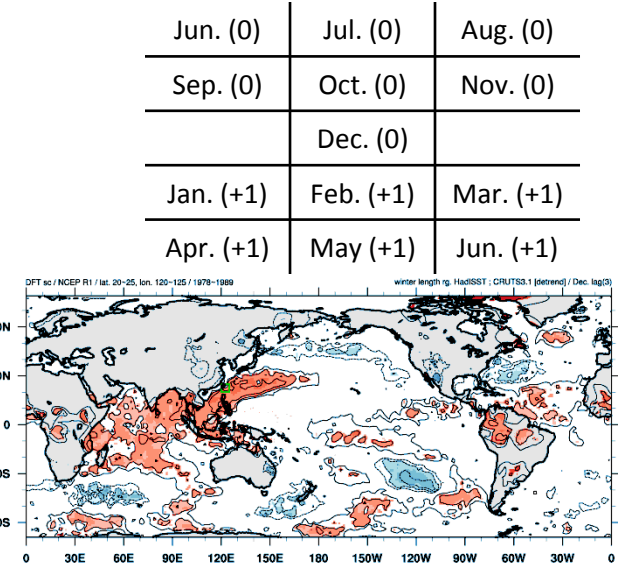
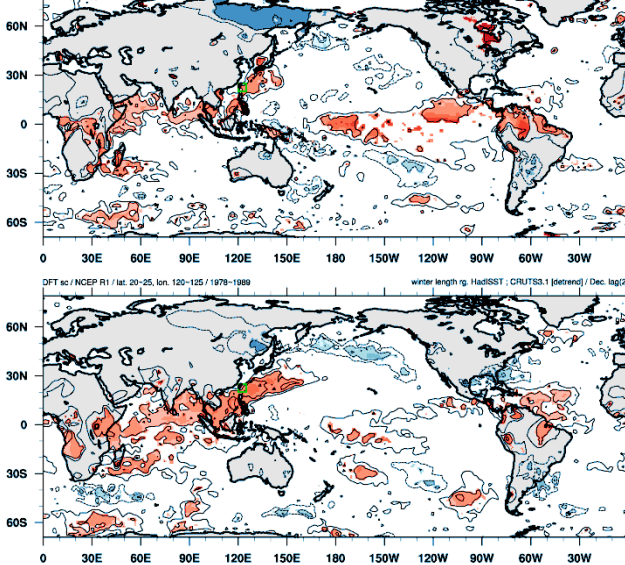
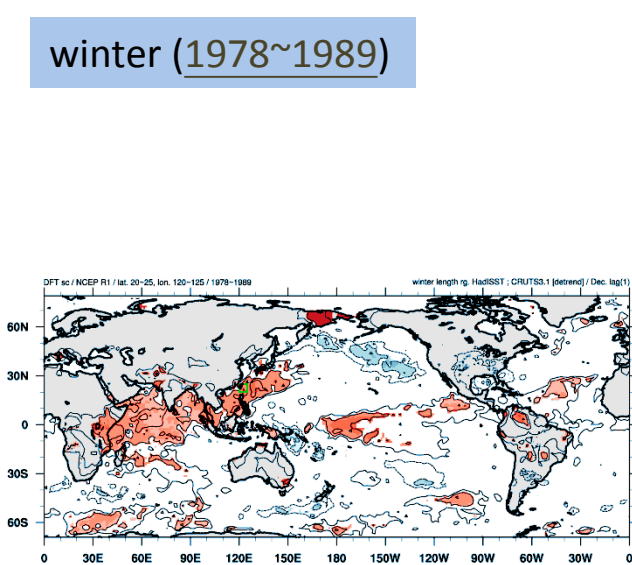
Jun. (0)	Jul. (0)	Aug. (0)
Sep. (0)	Oct. (0)	Nov. (0)
	Dec. (0)	
Jan. (+1)	Feb. (+1)	Mar. (+1)
Apr. (+1)	May (+1)	Jun. (+1)

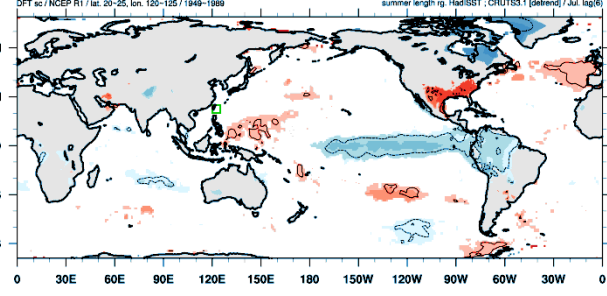
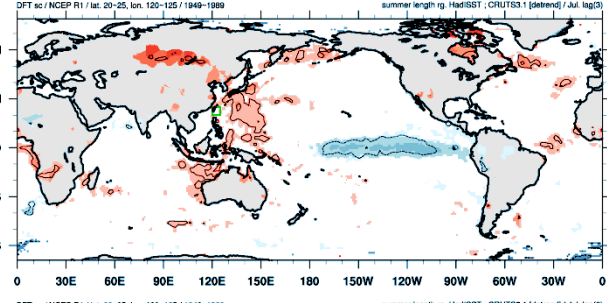
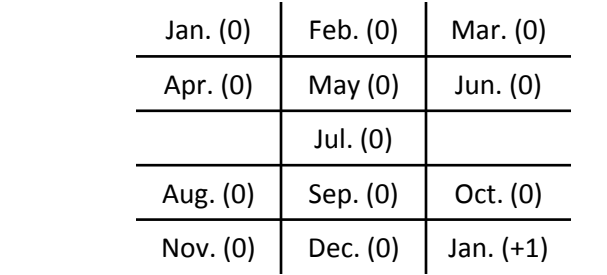
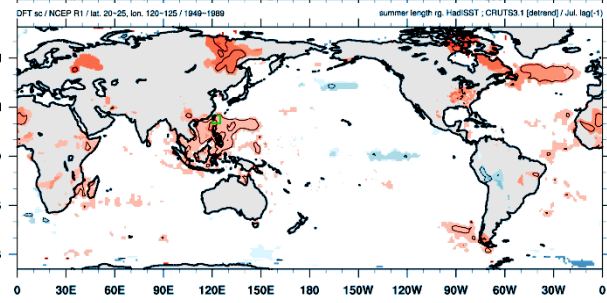
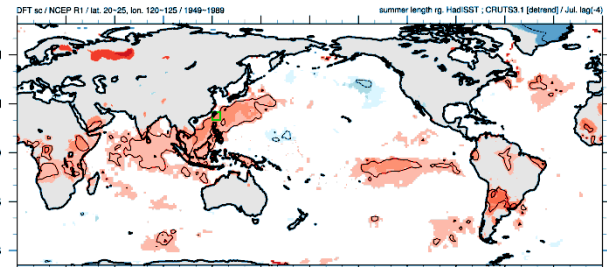
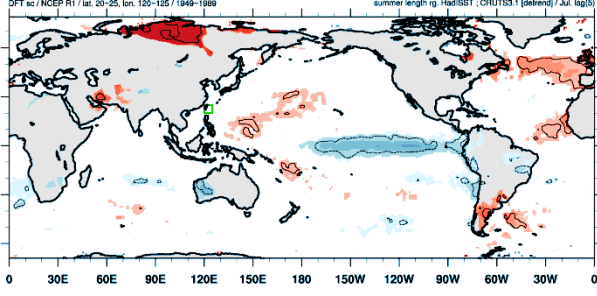
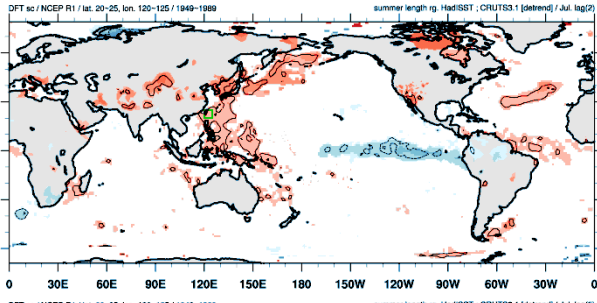
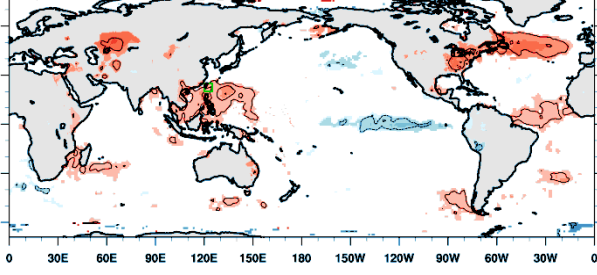
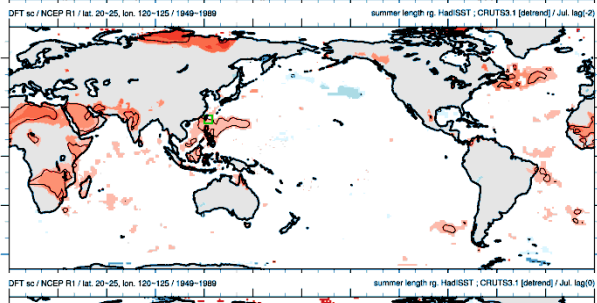
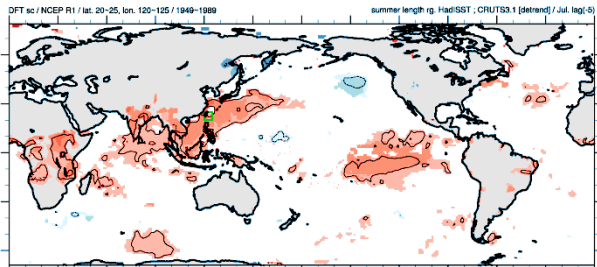
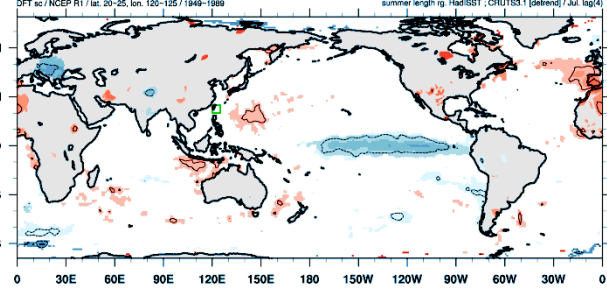
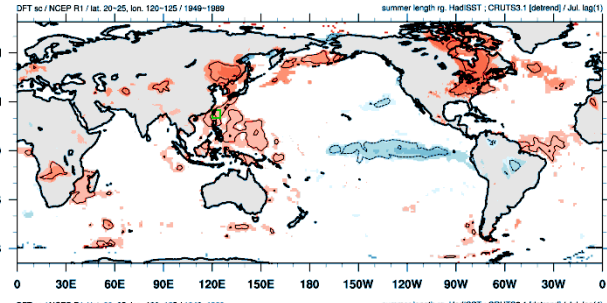
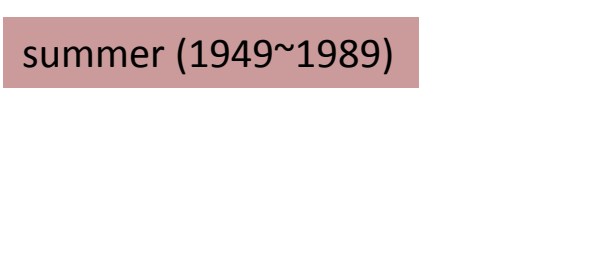
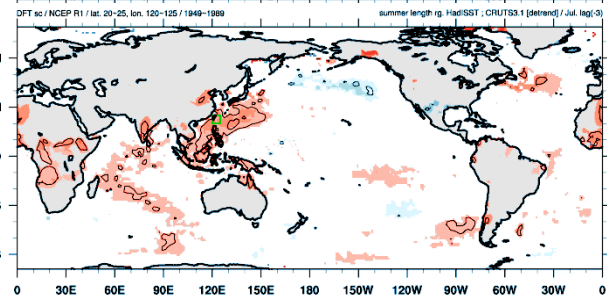
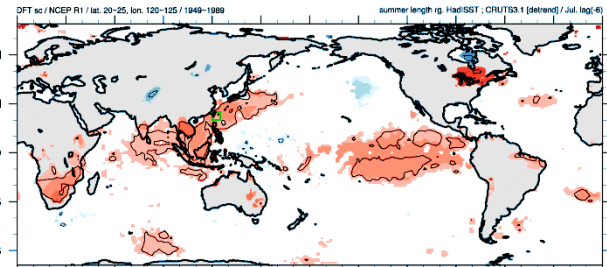




winter (1978~1989)

Jun. (0)	Jul. (0)	Aug. (0)
Sep. (0)	Oct. (0)	Nov. (0)
	Dec. (0)	
Jan. (+1)	Feb. (+1)	Mar. (+1)
Apr. (+1)	May (+1)	Jun. (+1)

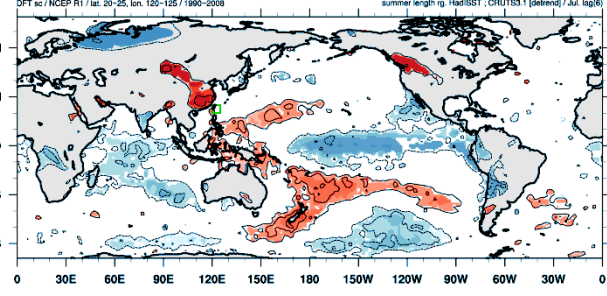
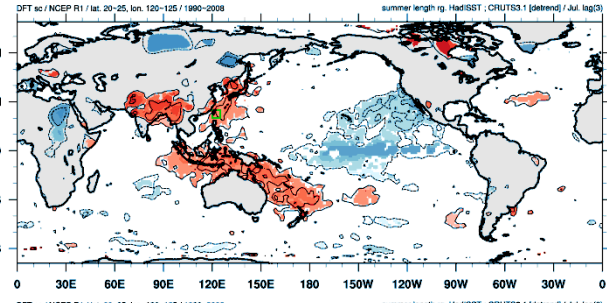
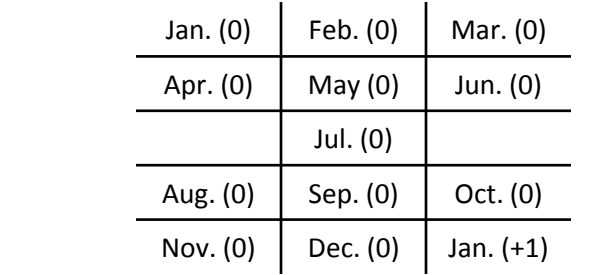
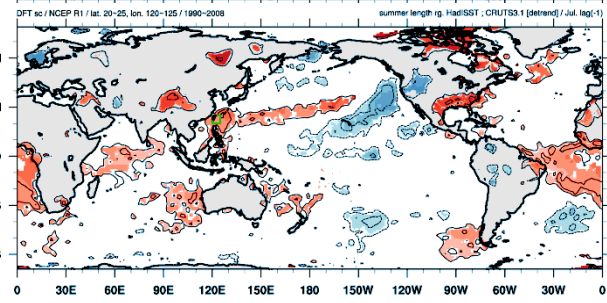
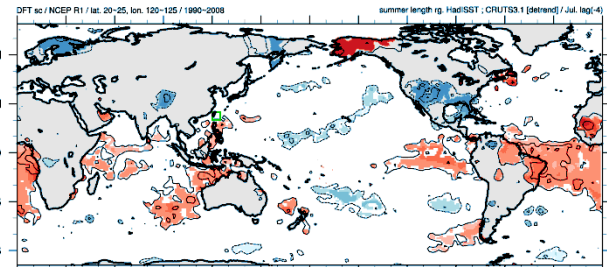
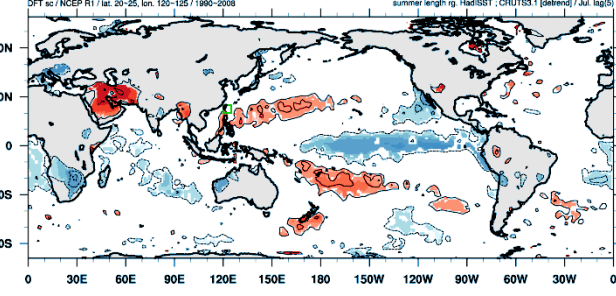
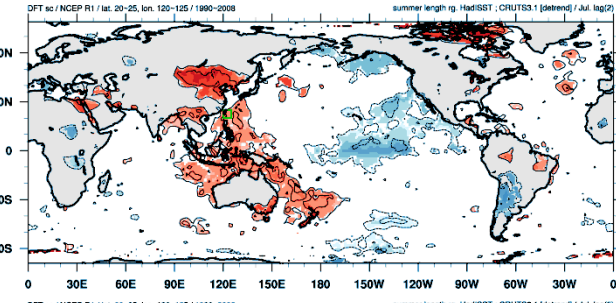
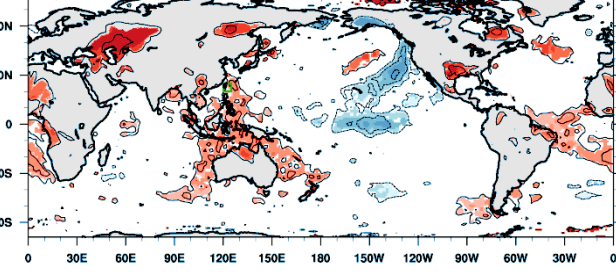
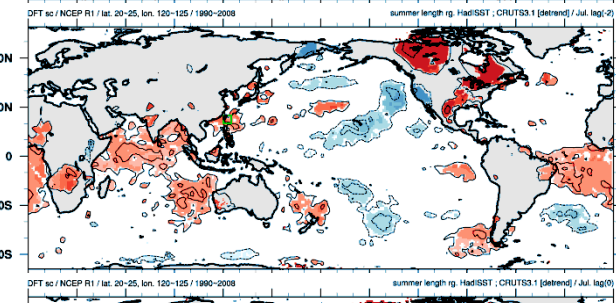
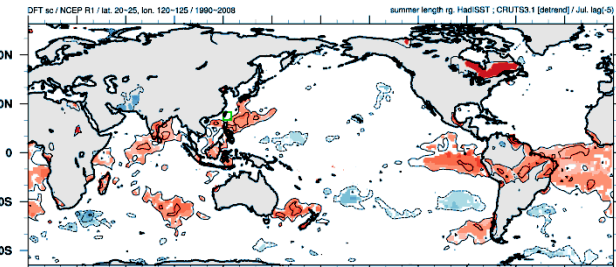
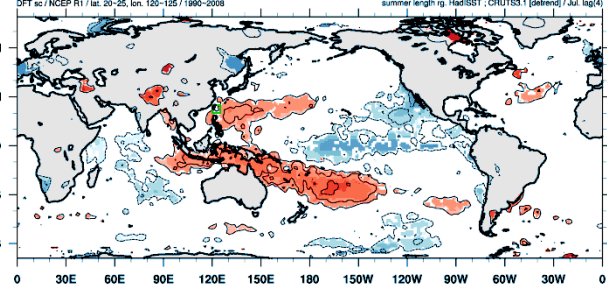
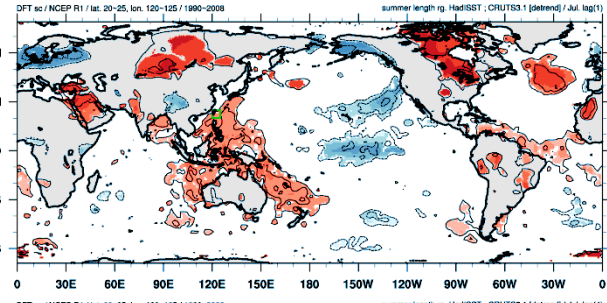
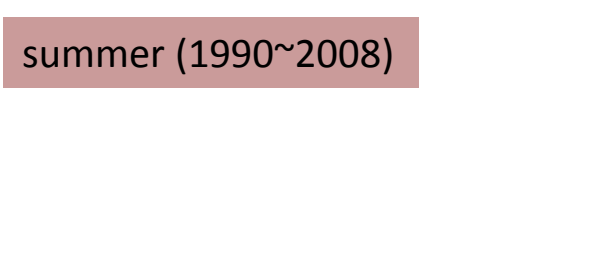
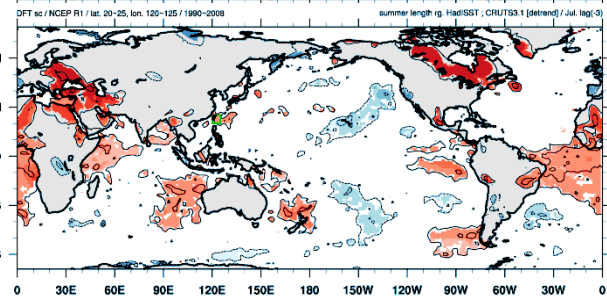
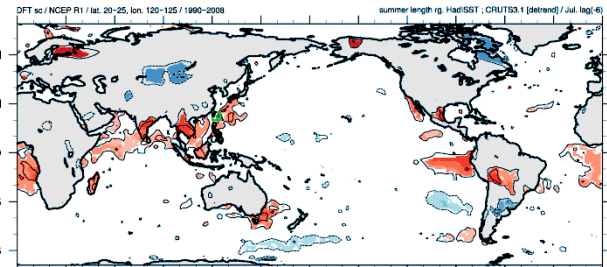




summer (1949~1989)

Jan. (0)	Feb. (0)	Mar. (0)
Apr. (0)	May (0)	Jun. (0)
	Jul. (0)	
Aug. (0)	Sep. (0)	Oct. (0)
Nov. (0)	Dec. (0)	Jan. (+1)





summer (1990~2008)

Jan. (0)	Feb. (0)	Mar. (0)
Apr. (0)	May (0)	Jun. (0)
	Jul. (0)	
Aug. (0)	Sep. (0)	Oct. (0)
Nov. (0)	Dec. (0)	Jan. (+1)



# seasonal cycle 整理

- 方法
- 中央氣象局測站
  - 台北、台中、台南、恆春、台東、花蓮
  - 波譜分析
  - 季節的起始、峰值、結束時間
  - regime shifts
  - 線性趨勢：近百年、五十年
- 東亞
  - 線性趨勢(20C)
    - 季節的起始、峰值、結束時間、長度、峰值溫度
- 全球
  - 線性趨勢(20C)
    - 1901~2007：季節長度、峰值溫度
  - 線性趨勢(20C、NCEP R1、ERA 40)
    - 1959~2000：季節長度、峰值溫度
- 臺灣附近區域
  - 季節時間及長度
  - 與全球季節的相關：原始、detrend
  - 與海陸溫的迴歸：1989/90分界、79~89檢查(冬)

# Trend analysis

MK-test : 95% / 90%\*

計算1957~2006年的線性趨勢。  
取最近50年的時間計算趨勢，以比較後半時期的趨勢變化。(另也無部分測站早期大量年份的夏季為0的情形)

DFT(1957~2006)		Taipei	Taichun	Taiaan	HengCh	Taitung	Hualien
summer	begin	<u>- 3.97</u>	<u>- 4.64</u>	<u>- 2.04</u>	+ 0.62	<u>- 2.99</u>	<u>- 3.75</u>
	peak	<u>- 1.16</u>	- 0.68	+ 1.33	+ 2.37*	- 0.19	- 0.61
	end	<u>+ 2.50</u>	<u>+ 3.78</u>	<u>+ 3.91</u>	+ 1.05	<u>+ 3.34</u>	<u>+ 2.67</u>
	duration	<u>+ 6.47</u>	<u>+ 8.41</u>	<u>+ 5.95</u>	+ 0.43	<u>+ 6.33</u>	<u>+ 6.42</u>
	T	<u>+ 2.48</u>	<u>+ 1.28</u>	<u>+ 1.12</u>	+ 0.19	<u>+ 1.01</u>	<u>+ 1.60</u>
winter	begin	<u>+ 5.30</u>	<u>+ 4.59</u>	<u>+ 3.29</u>	+ 1.65	<u>+ 3.89</u>	<u>+ 4.28</u>
	peak	<u>+ 1.20</u>	<u>+ 0.88</u>	<u>+ 0.74</u>	+ 0.35	<u>+ 0.90</u>	<u>+ 1.09</u>
	end	<u>- 3.20</u>	<u>- 2.95</u>	<u>- 1.82</u>	- 0.97	<u>- 2.11</u>	<u>- 2.34</u>
	duration	<u>- 8.50</u>	<u>- 7.54</u>	<u>- 5.12</u>	- 2.62	<u>- 6.00</u>	<u>- 6.62</u>
	T	<u>+ 3.61</u>	<u>+ 3.74</u>	<u>+ 2.89</u>	+ 1.14*	<u>+ 2.19</u>	<u>+ 2.78</u>
HHT(1957~2006)		臺北	臺中	臺南	恆春	臺東	花蓮
summer	begin	<u>- 4.06</u>	<u>- 4.21</u>	- 0.37	+ 1.08	- 2.11*	<u>- 3.71</u>
	peak	- 1.27*	- 0.70	+ 1.19	+ 1.22	+ 0.14	- 0.34
	end	<u>+ 2.28</u>	<u>+ 3.93</u>	<u>+ 3.26</u>	+ 1.13	<u>+ 3.90</u>	<u>+ 2.98</u>
	duration	<u>+ 6.34</u>	<u>+ 8.13</u>	<u>+ 3.62</u>	+ 0.05	<u>+ 6.01</u>	<u>+ 6.68</u>
	T	<u>+ 2.37</u>	<u>+ 1.32</u>	<u>+ 1.31</u>	+ 0.10	<u>+ 1.29</u>	<u>+ 1.87</u>
winter	begin	<u>+ 5.44</u>	<u>+ 4.28</u>	<u>+ 3.72</u>	+ 1.35	<u>+ 3.57</u>	<u>+ 3.51</u>
	peak	+ 0.67*	+ 0.56	+ 0.52	+ 0.27	+ 0.49	+ 0.19
	end	<u>- 4.44</u>	<u>- 3.06</u>	<u>- 2.10</u>	- 0.84	<u>- 2.27</u>	<u>- 2.97</u>
	duration	<u>- 9.87</u>	<u>- 7.34</u>	<u>- 5.81</u>	- 2.19	<u>- 5.83</u>	<u>- 6.48</u>
	T	<u>+ 3.84</u>	<u>+ 3.53</u>	<u>+ 2.62</u>	+ 0.86	<u>+ 1.99</u>	<u>+ 2.47</u>

臺灣測站 / Regime shift / 夏季

	臺北	臺中	臺南	恆春	臺東	花蓮
1911	S- 0.37 H					
1924		E+ 0.42 H				
1926		E+ 0.14 F				
1930			S- 0.16 F			
1931						S- 0.48 H
1933			E+ 0.69 H			
1938					E+ 0.59 H 0.21 F	
1939	S+ 0.23 H					
1944	E- 0.13 H					
1946						E+ 0.17 H
1949				E+ 0.85 F		
1950				E+ 0.68 H		
1952			S- 0.90 H	S- 0.54 H 0.40 F	S- 1.22 H 0.95 F	S- 0.52 H
1953					E+ 0.36 F	
1955		E- 0.03 H				
1956			S- 0.17 F			
1975						E+ 0.33 H
1977						E+ 0.27 F
1987				S- 0.28 F	S- 0.16 H 0.24 F	
1995			E+ 0.17 H			

S/E : 起始/結束

+/- : 延後/提早

number : RSI

H/F : HHT/FT

	臺北	臺中	臺南	恆春	臺東	花蓮
1934		S+ 0.08 H				
1935		S+ 0.10 F				
1954		S-0.11 F	S- 0.36 F			
1961				E+ 0.28 H		
1982			E+ 0.23 F			
1986	S+ 0.39 H 0.30 F	S+ 0.36 F				
1987					S+ 0.40 F	
1990		S+ 0.73 H			S+ 0.88 H	S+ 0.88 H 0.78 F
1996		E- 0.55 F				
1997	E- 1.14 H 0.67 F	S+ 0.47 F E- 0.39 H	S+ 0.31 H 0.39F E- 0.28 F			

S/E : 起始/結束  
+/- : 延後/提早  
number : RSI  
H/F : HHT/FT

## 次二頁說明

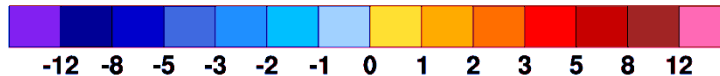
取三組再分析資料共有可計算季節的時間：  
1959~2000年，再算趨勢。

圖片排列：

第一列為20C  
第二列為NCEP R1  
第三列為ERA 40

第一頁左排為夏季長度、右排為冬季長度  
第二頁左排為夏季峰值溫度、右排為冬季峰值溫度

colorbar：

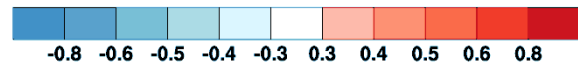
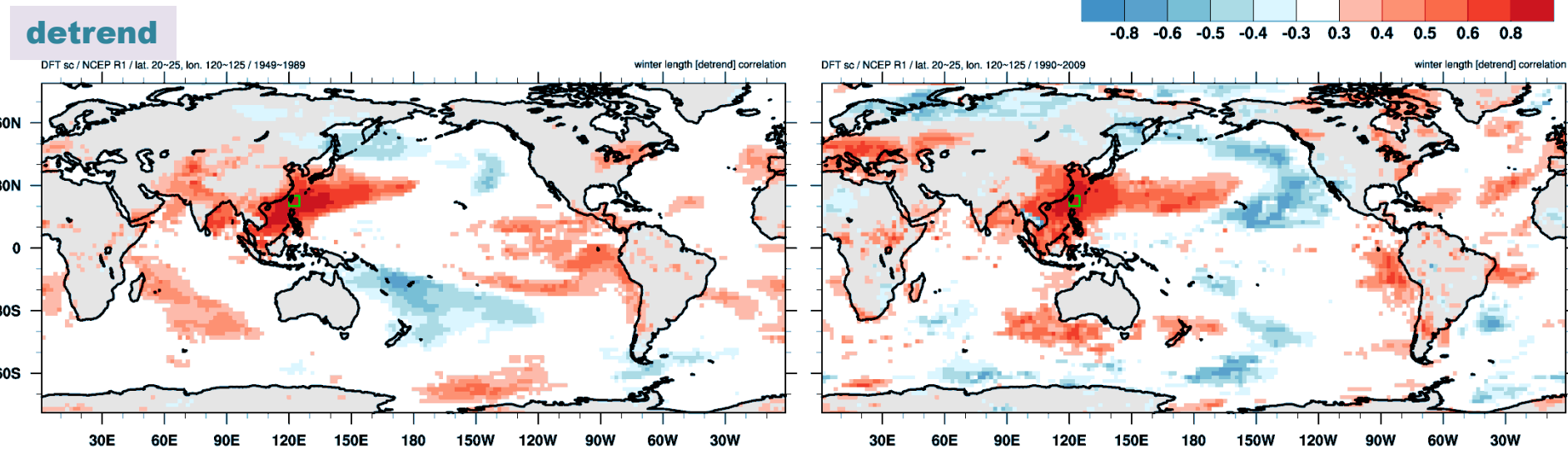
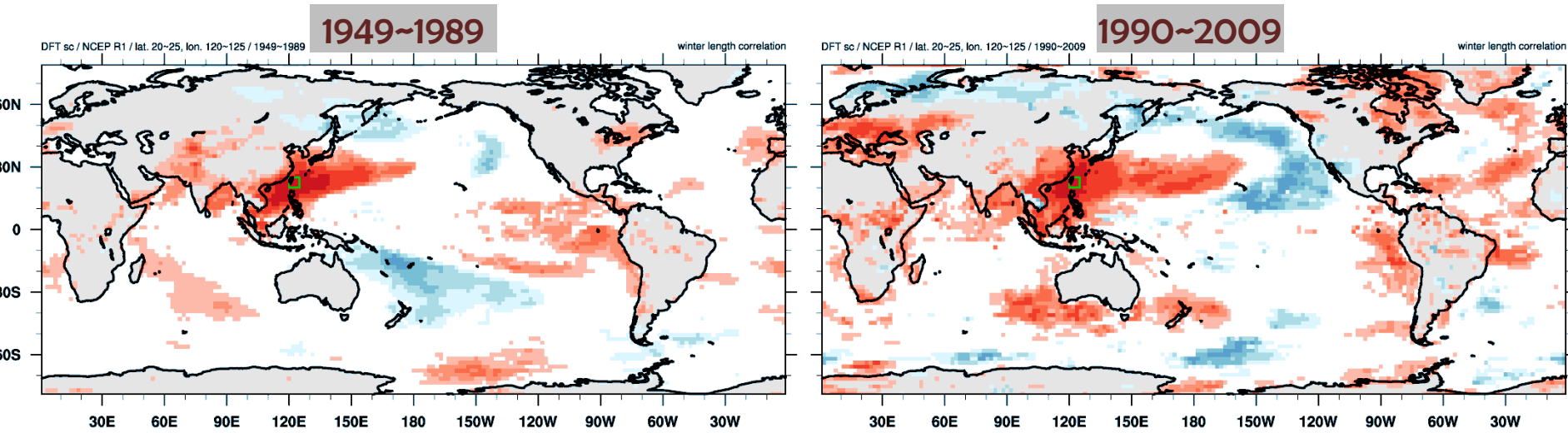


較前面多了一個 $\pm 12$ 的色階

且contour僅標出值在5以上的線(避免太多線過亂)



# one-point correlation (winter)



將前述的臺灣附近區域平均的季節長度，對全球其他各點同季節的長度做相關。

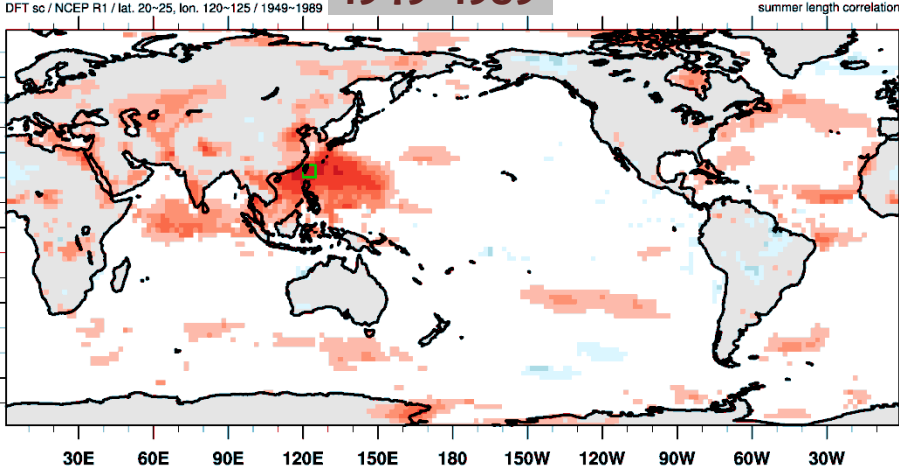
此以1989/90為界分為兩時期。

上列圖為原始資料，下列圖經detrend後再作相關。

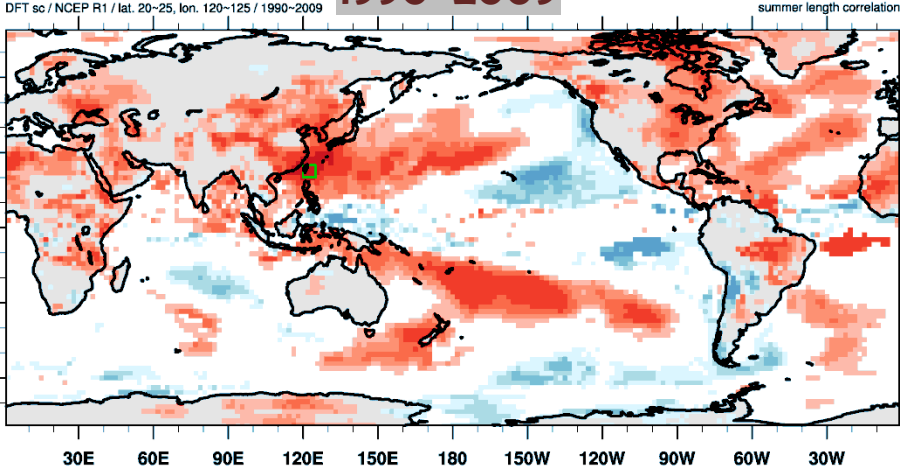
# 南半球須留意。為北半球的冬季對同一年的南半球冬季作相關，在定義上南半球比北半球大致提前了半年。（反之，南半球的夏季比北半球大致落後了半年）

# one-point correlation (summer)

1949~1989



1990~2009



detrend

